Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

Subject Code: 2153612

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE – SEMESTER – V (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

Date:05/12/2015

•		ne: Basics of Fluid Flow	
		am to 1:00pm Total Marks: 70	
Instruction 1. 2. 3.	Att Ma	empt all questions. ke suitable assumptions wherever necessary. ures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	i. Explain in detail the behavior of Newtonian and non Newtonian fluid with suitable examples.	04
		ii. A liquid drop 30mm in radius has an internal pressure of 13 Pa greater than outside pressure. Find the surface tension of liquid film.	03
	<b>(b)</b>	<ul><li>i. Describe the various conditions for equilibrium of submerged body</li><li>ii. What is meant by Vapor pressure? How it is related to the cavitation of fluid in a centrifugal pump?</li></ul>	03
Q.2	(a)		07
	<b>(b)</b>	A hydraulic press has a ram of 400 mm diameter and a plunger of 50 mm diameter. Find the weight lifted by the hydraulic press when the force applied at plunger is 800 N.	07
		OR	
	<b>(b)</b>	Derive the relationship to measure pressure difference between two points in case of fluid flowing through a pipe.	07
Q .3	(a)	With a neat sketch explain the main parts, construction and working principle of Centrifugal pump	07
	<b>(b)</b>	A pipeline of diameter 50 cm carries water from point A to B. The pressure at point A is 30N/cm <sup>2</sup> and at point B is 24 N/cm <sup>2</sup> . The potential head at A is 30m and at point B is 32m. The volumetric flow rate of fluid is 0.6m <sup>3</sup> /s. Determine the loss of head between A and B.	07
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Calculate the power requirement in case of pumping water through a pipe of 0.40m diameter and 900 m long. The volumetric flow rate is 0.33 m <sup>3</sup> /sec.	07
	<b>(b)</b>		07
Q.4	(a)	Write about i) Steady State flow ii) Vena contracta iii) Reynolds Number iv) Stagnation point v)Stream line vi) transition length vii) Hydraulic radius	07
	<b>(b)</b>	With the help of diagram explain various type of heads in a pump.	07
	(-)	OR  Explain the concept of fluidization mentioning various types with their application	
	(a)	Explain the concept of fluidization mentioning various types with their application in various industries.	
	<b>(b)</b>	With a neat sketch explain the main parts, construction and working principle of orifice meter? Derive the equation of discharge for an orifice meter.	07
Q.5	(a)	What is hydraulically smooth pipe signifying the importance of roughness parameter?	07

(b) Explain the various kinds of agitation equipments used in process industries.

**07** 

## OR

- Q.5 (a) Write a short note on flow pattern in agitated vessels with the ways adopted for prevention of swirling?
  - (b) A fermentation broth with a viscosity 10<sup>-2</sup>Pa s and density 1000 kg/m³ is agitated in a 50m³baffled tank using a marine propeller 1.3m in diameter. Calculate the power required for a stirring speed of 4s<sup>-1</sup>. Assume the value of Np as 0.35 at the corresponding Reynolds number.

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