Seat No.:

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Enrolment No.

BE - SEMESTER-1st / 2nd (SPFU) EXAMINATION- WINTER 2015

Subject Code: ENG003 Subject Name: Ecology and Environment Time: 10:30am to 01:00pm **Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt any five questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks

Section-I

Question No. 1 to 25 carry 1 mark and 26 to 30 carry 2 marks

- Q-1 Which one from the following is a reason for the environmental pollution
 - Population explosion (A)
 - (C) Urbanization
- Q-2 Ozone layer is located in
 - (A) Stratosphere
 - (C) Troposphere
- The basic components of ecosystem are Q-3
 - (A) Abiotic
 - (C) Abiotic and Biotic
- Q-4 Green plants are
 - (A) Autotrophs
 - (C) Hetrotropes

Which one from the following is a consumptive use of water Q-5

- (A) Irrigation use (B) Recreational use
- (C) Navigational (D) All of these
- Q-6 The natural out flow of ground water at earth's surface is known as
 - (A) Negative flow (B) Springs
 - (D) All of these (C) Stream
- Which one from the following is not an effect of deforestation Q-7
 - (A) Soil erosion (B) Increasing water table level
 - (C) Decrease in rainfall (D) Expansion of desert

- (B) Mesosphere
- (D) Thermosphere
- (B) Biotic
- (D) None of these
- (B) Carnivores
- (D) None of these

Total Marks: 70

(B) Industrialization (D) All of these

Date: 06/01/2016

Q-8	8 Which problem from the following is caused by an inability to absorb ir						
	(A)	Marasmus	(B)	Pellagra			
	(C)	Goiter	(D)	Anemia			
Q-9	The deaths of infants per thousand birth are known as						
Q-3	(A)	Birth rate	(B)	Infant Mortality			
	(C)	mortality	(D)	-			
	(0)	mortanty	(2)				
Q-10	The scientific study of human population is known as						
	(A)	• • •	(B)	Demography			
	(C)	Calligraphy	(D)	Biography			
Q-11	B.O .	D. is					
	(A)	Bio chemical Oxygen demand	(B)	Bio degradable oxygen demand			
	(C)	Biological oxygen demand	(D)	Basic Oxygen Demand			
Q-12	Whi	ch one from the following is not a physi	ical n	arameter or water			
Q-12	(A)	Turbidity	(B)	Colour			
	(C)	Temperature	(D)				
	(-)		(-)				
Q-13	3 Which one from the following is not a natural cause of air pollution						
	(A)	Agricultural Activity	(B)	Forest fire			
	(C)	Pollen grain	(D)	Dust storm			
Q-14	4 Which one from the following is the least polluting fuel used in automobil						
•	(A)	Petrol	(B)	CNG			
	(C)	Diesel	(D)	None of these			
Q-15	15 Which one from the following is a water hern discos						
Q-13	Which one from the following is a water born dieses (A) Malaria (B) Typhoid						
	(C)	Dengue	(D)	AIDS			
	(0)	Dengae	(2)				
Q-16		Which one of the following is responsible for deterioration of Taj Mahal (marble)					
	(A)	CO	(B)	CO ₂			
	(C)	SO ₂	(D)	N ₂ O			
Q-17	The outer soil crust of earth is known as						
	(A)	Hydro sphere	(B)	biosphere			
	(C)	Lithosphere	(D)	None of these			
Q-18	Whi	Which one from the following is a cause of land degradation					
Q-10	(A)	Soil erosion	(B)	Desertification			
	(A) (C)	Urbanization	(D)	All of these			
	(~)		(5)				
Q-19	•						
	(A)	Decibel	(B)	Pascal			
	(C)	Hertz	(D)	Newton			

Q-20	Non conventional energy source is					
4 20	(A) Hydro power	(B)	Wind energy			
	(C) Solar energy	• •	All of these			
		(-)				
Q-21	It is the energy which lies embedded within the earth crust					
	(A) Tidal energy	(B)	Hydro power energy			
	(C) Geo thermal energy	(D)	All of these			
Q-22	Acid rain occurs when pH of rain water is	(-)				
	(A) Less than 5.6	(B)	-			
	(C) Less than 6.6	(D)	Greater than 6.6			
Q-23	The rise of water level in sea is due to					
	(A) Acid rain	(B)	deforestation			
	(C) Global Warming	(D)	None of these			
Q-24	EIA stands fro					
	(A) Energy Impact Assessment	(B)	-			
	(C) Environmental Integrated	(D)	None of these			
0.35	Assessment					
Q-25	-25 The institute constituted for proper management of environmental issues sustainable development in Gujarat is called					
	(A) GPCB	(B)	GEMI			
	(C) GEC	(D) (D)				
		(0)	SOIDL			
Q-26	6 The study of individual organism or species which are associate together as a					
	known as					
	(A) ecology	(B)	Autecology			
	(C) synecology	(D)	biology			
0.07	M/high air call stant reduces the average		energian of the blood by combining			
Q-27	27 Which air pollutant reduces the oxygen carrying capacity of the blood by com with hemoglobin					
	(A) CO	(B)	CO ₂			
	(C) SO_2	• •	N ₂ O			
		(2)				
Q-28	-28 As per IS specification the desirable limits for pH in drinking water is					
	(A) 4.5 to 6.5	(B)	6.5 to 8.5			
	(C) 8.5 to 10.5	(D)	10.5 to 12.5			
0.30	A discoss called minamate accurs due to the consumption of fish which is					
Q-29	9 A disease called minamata occurs due to the consumption of fish which is contaminated with					
	(A) Ethyl Mercury	(B)	Ethylene mercury			
	(C) Methene mercury	(D)				
	(c) methene mercury	(U)	wethyr mercury			
Q-30	are normally used as indicator organism for M.P.N test of water					
	(A) leptospirae	(B)				
		. _ •				
	(C) E-coli	(D)	Entamoeba histolytica			

Section-2

Instruction:

- 1. Attempt any five questions
- 2. Each question carries 7 marks
- 3. Assume suitable data if required
- Q-1 Explain various components of environment
- Q-2 Write a short note on (1) carbon cycle (2) Oxygen cycle
- Q-3 What is eutrophication? What are the causes, effects and preventive measures of eurtophication?
- Q-4 What is air pollution? What are the effects of air pollution on human health
- Q-5 What is land degradation? Explain the causes of land degradation
- Q-6 What is acid rain? Explain the causes and effects of acid rain
- Q-7 What is GPCG? Write the mission and the objectives of GPCB