Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

B.Pharm - SEMESTER- VII EXAMINATION - SUMMER-2016

Subject Code: 2270010 Date: 13/05/2016 **Subject Name: Pharmacovigilance**

Time: 2:30 PM to 5:30 PM **Total Marks: 80**

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt any five questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1	(a) (b) (c)	Discuss role of pharmacist in detecting, assessing and managing ADR. Write a note on WHO international drug monitoring programme. Describe hematological ADRs with suitable examples.	06 05 05
Q.2	(a) (b)	Describe cohort event monitoring of ADR. What are medication errors? Describe medication errors with examples. Discuss role of pharmacist in prevention of medication errors.	08 08
Q.3	(a)(b)	Write alphabetic classification of adverse drug reactions. Describe pharmacokinetic mechanisms of type-A adverse drug reactions in detail. Write type and structure of Individual Case Safety Report (ICSR) as per ICH E2B guidelines.	08
Q.4	(a) (b)	Compare and contrast between WHO and Naranjo's casualtiy assessment scale. Define Signal. Discuss sources and scope of signal detection.	10 06
Q.5	(a) (b)	Explain spontaneous reporting of adverse drug reactions with suitable examples. What are merits and demerits of spontaneous reporting? Enumerate adverse effects of various antibiotics in brief. Discuss superinfection, gray baby syndrome, Fanconi syndrome and red-men syndrome in brief.	08
Q. 6	(a)(b)(c)	 i. Explain: Thalidomide tragedy. ii. Differentiate between Adverse drug reaction and Adverse event. iii. Explain: Idiosyncrasy. Explain serious adverse events. How it is managed and reported to regulatory agency? Write current Pharmacovigilance programme in India. State the benefits in brief. 	06 05 05
Q.7	(a) (b)	Write in brief about Phase-IV of clinical trials (Post-marketing surveillance). Discuss need of pharmacovigilance in clinical trials. What are Spurious, Falsely labelled, Falsified, Counterfeit (SFFC) medicines? What encourages counterfeiting of medicines? What should be done to ensure the safety, efficacy and quality of medicines?	06 10
