Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

B. Pharm. – SEMESTER – III • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2015

Subject Code: 2230002 Date: 01-01-2016 **Subject Name: Pharmaceutical Engineering** Time: 10:30 am - 01:30 pm **Total Marks: 80 Instructions:** 1. Attempt any five questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Define: (i) Absolute pressure (ii) Gauge pressure (iii) Calorie **Q.1** (a) 06 (iv) British thermal unit (v) Absolute Zero temperature (vi) Material balance Discuss dimensional analysis, its advantages and disadvantages. 05 **(b)** Define: Unit operation and Unit process. What are significances of studying Pharmaceutical (c) 05 engineering? **Q.2** Discuss Dalton's law, Amagat's law and their corollary. 06 (a) Explain in detail about the Heating values and Excess Air. 05 **(b)** A mixture containing 30% by weight HNO₃, 40% by weight H₂SO₄, and 30% by weight (c) 05 water is to be made continuously by mixing concentrated H₂SO₄ (98% wt % H₂SO₄ and 2% H₂O), concentrated HNO₃ (90wt % HNO₃ and 10% H₂O), and waste acid(20% wt H₂SO₄ .5% H₂O and 5% HNO₃).Calculate the kilograms of concentrated H₂SO₄, concentrated HNO₃ and waste acid necessary per 1000 kg of final mixture. Q.3 What is the principle of working of Rota meters? Give their general design and working. 06 (a) **(b)** Classify flow meters. Write a note on any one of them. 05 What is Reynolds number? Show how it is dimensionless. What is its significance in fluid (c) 05 flow? **Q.4** Write down in detail about different methods of heat transfer. **06** (a) **(b)** What is black body? Explain about the Stefan-Boltzmann law for black bodies. 05 A glass window with an area of 1 m² is installed in a wooden wall of a room. The (c) 05 dimensions of the wall are 3 m by 6 m. The wood is 2.54 cm thick and has a thermal conductivity of 0.15 J/(s)(m²)(K/m). The glass is 0.42 cm thick and has thermal conductivity of 0.69 J/(s)(m²)(K/m). If the inside wall and glass temperature is 30°C, calculate the total amount of heat conducted through the wall and glass as joules per hour. **Q.5** What is a valve? What are its basic components? With a neat and clean diagram describe (a) 06 globe valve. Explain in detail about store design of Pharmaceutical industry. **(b)** 05 Describe Belt conveyer. (c) 05 Explain about molecular diffusion in gases and in liquid. 0.6 06 (a) Classify heat exchange equipments. Discuss construction and working of single pass tubular 05 **(b)** heat exchanger. Explain about the principle involved in Mass transfer. Enlists unit operations in which mass (c) 05 transfer operation is involved. **Q.7** Discuss various factors affecting selection of material of Pharmaceutical plant construction. 06 (a) Define corrosion. Write a note on factors affecting the corrosion. **(b)** 05 Explain in detail about the reciprocating pumps. (c) 05
