Enrolment No._____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY B. Pharm. – SEMESTER – III • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2015

Subject Name: Pharmacognosy - I		Name: Pharmacognosy - I	
1 Im Instr	uctio 1. 2.	D:30 am - 01:30 pmTotal Marks: 80ons:Attempt any five questions.Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a) (b) (c)	What is Pharmacognosy? Write scope and significance of it. Define adulteration of crude drugs. Discuss different types of adulteration. Define leaf. Write functions of leaf. Give types of apex and margin of the leaf with diagram.	06 05 05
Q.2	(a) (b) (c)	Define crude drug. Enlist various sources of crude drugs giving suitable examples. Discuss the on tissue culture as a source of crude drug. Write down types of soil. Which common fertilizers are used to maintain soil fertility? What are plant growth regulators? How do they influence the growth of plants?	06 05 05
Q.3	(a) (b) (c)	Enlist the factors affecting the cultivation, collection and processing of crude drugs. Write a note on Extrinsic factor. What are the methods of classification of crude drugs? Describe therapeutic and pharmacological classification of crude drugs. Write a note on quantitative microscopy.	06 05 05
Q.4	(a) (b) (c)	Define tannins. Give classification, properties, general uses & chemical tests of them. Define resins, glycoside and volatile oils with examples. Describe the terms polyploidy and hybridization and explain their role in cultivation of medicinal plants.	06 05 05
Q.5	(a) (b) (c)	What is evaluation of crude drugs? Mention different methods of evaluation and discuss any one of them.Define following: (i) Iodine value (ii) Saponification value (iii) Peroxide value (iv) Acid value (v) Rancidity indexDefine lipids. Differentiate fats & waxes. Write preparation of castor oil.	06 05 05
Q. 6	(a) (b) (c)	What are the biological sources, chemical constituents and therapeutic Uses of linseed oil, cod liver oil and hydnocarpus oil. Give B.S., Chemical constituents, identification tests, method of preparation and uses of honey. Draw detailed labeled diagram of Dicot Leaf and Dicot Stem.	06 05 05
Q.7	(a) (b) (c)	 Write biological source, chemical constituents, uses of acacia, Iasbgol and guar gum. Define following terms: i) Palisade ratio ii) Stomatal index iii) Vein-islet number iv) Standardization v) Substitution Define alkaloids, classify them and write their pharmacological action. 	06 05 05
