Enrolment No.\_\_\_

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

**B.PHARM – SEMESTER – V • EXAMINATION – WINTER – 2015** 

Date: 08/12/2015 Subject Code: 2250002

Subject Name: Pharmaceutical Microbiology and Biotechnology I Time: 10.30 AM to 1.30 PM

**Total Marks: 80** 

## **Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt any five questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1	<b>(a)</b>	Define sterilization and classify the methods with mechanisms of action& name of the instrument used. Explain the autoclave.	06
	(b) (c)	Give a brief account on mechanical method of sterilization. Write short notes on physical, chemical and biological indicators for checking the efficiency of autoclave.	05 05
Q.2	(a) (b)	Give a brief account on various staining techniques to identify microbes. Classify the bacteria with respect to oxygen requirement, flagellar arrangement and temperature requirement.	06 05
	(c)	Write short notes on oxygen toxicity to anaerobic organisms.	05
Q.3	(a) (b) (c)	Explain the structure and taxonomy of Actinomycetes. Give a brief account on Electron microscopy technique. Define Generation time and explain various stages of bacterial growth curve.	06 05 05
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain Redeal walker coefficient test in comparison to Chick martin test. Enumerate the tests available for checking the efficiency of bacteriostatic activity.	06 05
	(c)	Name the various categories of disinfectants and their mechanism of action.	05
Q.5	(a) (b) (c)	Describe the structure of DNA and the process of DNA replication. Write short notes on scope of biotechnology. Give a brief account on restriction endonucleases.	06 05 05
Q. 6	(a)	Differentiate total and viable count. Explain the methods of determining total count.	06
	(b) (c)	Explain various techniques of immobilization. Describe the structure of Virus and its cultivation methods.	05 05
Q.7	(a) (b) (c)	What are the factors affecting disinfectant action? Explain. Explain the gene expression in terms of LAC OPERON. Write short notes on EtO sterilization.	06 05 05

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