Enrolment No._____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY B.PHARM – SEMESTER – VII • EXAMINATION – WINTER – 2015 Date: 04/12/2015

Subject Code: 2270001

Subject Name: Dosage Form Design - I

Time: 10.30 AM to 1.30 PM

Instructions:

Total Marks: 80

- 1. Attempt any five questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1	(a) (b) (c)	What do you understand by first pass metabolism? How would you avoid it? Explain LADME. What is the importance of loading dose? Explain AUC. What is its significance? How will you measure it?	06 05 05
Q.2	(a) (b) (c)	Define i) Bioavailability ii) C _{max} iii) t _{max} Why "Bioequivalence is covered under regulatory requirements?" Write a short note on "Plasma Protein Binding".	06 05 05
Q.3	(a) (b) (c)	What is BCS classification? How does it affect development of dosage form? What is the importance of $t_{1/2}$ in design and development of a dosage form? Explain a dissolution apparatus. How does it give an idea of dissolution of various dosage form?	06 05 05
Q.4	(a)	What do you understand by adjuvants? How are they utilized in designing innovative dosage forms?	06
	(b) (c)	Write a note on 'Biodegradable Polymers'. Briefly outline the parameters to consider as per ICH guidelines.	05 05
Q.5	(a) (b) (c)	What do you understand by prodrug? How do they help in designing a better dosage form?Enumerate properties of API to be considered before designing its dosage form. Discuss Matrixing and Bracketing Techniques: Purpose and objective.	06 05 05
Q. 6	(a) (b) (c)	What are the ideal properties of preservatives? Discuss the effect of containers and closures on stability of pharmaceuticals. 'Lactose is an ideal diluent' Comment.	06 05 05
Q.7	(a) (b)	Effect of pKa and pH on absorption parameter. <i>"Hydrophylicity and lipophylicity property of a drug decide its absorption"</i> Comment with justification.	06 05
	(c)	Explain shelf life and overages briefly. Why are they important for a dosage form?	05
