Seat N	o.:	Enrolment No.	_
GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY B.PHARM – SEMESTER – V • EXAMINATION – WINTER – 2015 Subject Code: 250006 Subject Name: Pharmacognosy-IV Time: 10.30 AM to 1.30 PM Total Marks: 80 Instructions:			
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<ol> <li>Attempt any five questions.</li> <li>Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.</li> <li>Figures to the right indicate full marks.</li> </ol>			
Q.1	(a) (b) (c)	Give the biogenesis of any one phenathrene alkaloid synthesized from tyrosine. Write a note on Tracer-technique. Describe Photosynthesis.	06 05 05
Q.2	<ul><li>(a)</li><li>(b)</li></ul>	Enumerate the phytoconstituents synthesized via the acetate- malonate pathway and write the biogenesis of anthracene derivatives.  Explain the morphology and microscopy of Vasaka leaf and draw well labelled	06 05
	(c)	diagrams.  Define alkaloids. Classify alkaloids according to the heterocyclic ring present in their structures giving examples in each class.	05
Q.3	(a)	Explain the life cycle of ergot with well labelled diagram.	06
	<b>(b)</b>	Write the cultivation and collection process of cinchona bark.	05
	(c)	Describe properties and general tests for identification of Alkaloids.	05
Q.4	(a)	Write the biological source, family, chemical constituents and uses of steroidal alkaloid containing bark.	06
	<b>(b)</b>	Write the morphology, biological source, family, chemical constituents and uses of aconite.	05
	<b>(c)</b>	Write the pharmacognosy of belladonna root.	05
Q.5	(a) (b) (c)	Differentiate between Rio and <i>Cartegena ipecacuanha</i> . Give pharmacognostic details of Vinca. Enlist Tropane Alkaloids and write Pharmacognostic profile of any one drug contain it.	06 05 05
Q. 6	(a)	Give chemical constituents, pharmacological actions and uses of an antihypertensive drug.	06
	(b) (c)	Give adulterant and substitutes of Pilocarpus and Cola.  Describe microscopical characters of <i>Nux vomica</i> seed.	05 05
Q.7	(a)	Explain the chemical test used for identification of:  i) Strychnine and brucine ii) caffeine iii) Indole alkaloids iv) cinchona alkaloids	06

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Write an assay on stereoisomerism of Alkaloids.

**(b)** 

**(c)** 

products.

Explain the concept of stereochemistry with suitable examples of natural

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