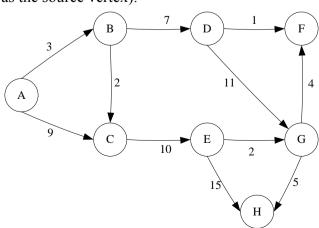
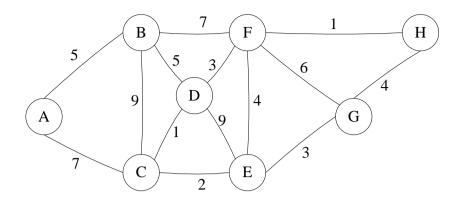
## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

MCA Integrated - SEMESTER-III • EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016

Subject Code:4430602 Date: 11-05-2016 **Subject Name: Data Structures (DS)** Time:02:30 pm To 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Answer the following: **Q.1** Differentiate between DFS and BFS algorithm. 04 (i) (ii) Write a recursive algorithm to solve Tower of Hanoi problem. 03 **(b)** Answer the following: What is a threaded binary tree? Explain its advantages. 04 What is data structure? State different categories of data structure. (ii) 03 What do you mean by analysis of an algorithm? Explain different ways of 07 **Q.2** measuring time and space complexity during algorithm analysis. **(b)** What is a linked list? Explain various types of linked list in detail. 07 OR (b) Convert the infix expression into a postfix expressing by specifying all the steps **07** of conversion: x + y \* (m + n \* q) + z(a) Explain different storage structure of two dimensional arrays using appropriate **Q.3** 07 example. **(b)** Write an algorithm for preorder traversal of a binary tree. 07 OR (a) Define complete binary tree. Explain the issues related to sequential **07** Q.3 representation of an incomplete binary tree using an appropriate example. (b) What is an expression tree? Draw an expression tree for the following infix 07 expression: A + B \* (C - D) \* E. Mention the output of preorder and post-order traversal of the expression tree. Define adjacency matrix and path matrix of a digraph. Explain how a path 07 **Q.4** matrix can be calculated from the adjacency matrix of a simple digraph. (b) Explain the steps of implementing Dijkstra's algorithm on the following graph **07** (consider 'A' as the source vertex):



Q.4 (a) Show various steps for computing a minimum spanning tree using Prim's algorithm by showing the tree at each step for the following graph starting at vertex 'A':



- (b) Write an algorithm for binary search and compare its performance with linear search for various possible cases.
- Q.5 (a) Write an algorithm for quick sort and sort the following values using quick sort: 07 18, 5, 9, 2, 15, 11
  - (b) Write an algorithm for bubble sort and compare its performance with selection or sort for various possible cases.

## OR

- Q.5 (a) What is hashing? Explain various techniques for collision resolution with appropriate example.
  - (b) What is a height balanced tree? Create a height balanced tree by showing each step of its formation (including balancing whenever required) for the following data: 9, 2, 5, 4, 15, 1, 3

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