Enrolment No.\_\_\_\_

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY MCA - SEMESTER-II • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

Subject code: 620006

Date :04-12-2015

### Subject Name: Database Management System Time:02.30 pm to 05.00 pm

# Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1	<b>(a)</b>	What is Transaction? List various states of a transaction. Explain why each	07
		State transition may occur.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Describe briefly Relational Algebra. Explain various Relational algebra	07

(b) Describe briefly Relational Algebra. Explain various Relational algebra 07 operators giving example.

#### **Q.2** (a) Explain Serializability.

- (b) Differentiate between Deferred Database Modification and Immediate Database 07 Modification recovery techniques.
  - OR
- (b) Differentiate between Discretionary Access Control and Mandatory Access 07 Control method.
- Q.3 (a) 1. List various phases of Two Phase Locking protocol. Give benefit and disadvantages of strict two phase locking protocol.
   2. Discuss log based recovery.
  - (b) What is Query Processing? List various stages of query Decomposer. Explain 07 in brief Query Analysis.

#### OR

Q.3 (a) 1. Explain concept of Wait-die and Wound-wait deadlock prevention schemes. 04
2. Discuss Timestamp ordering protocol. 03
(b) Discuss various cost components of Query optimization and explain cost 07 function for Select. 07
Q.4 (a) What is distributed Databases? List desired properties and functions of 07 Distributed databases. 04

(b) Explain parallel databases with advantages and disadvantages. 07

#### OR

- Q.4 (a) Define Deadlock. Discuss deadlock prevention and detection method. 07
  - (b) Explain Object Oriented DBMS with advantages and disadvantages. 07
- Q.5 (a) Explain Atomicity and Durability property of transaction giving an 07 example and show implementation of this property using shadow paging method.
  - (b) What is database security? Discuss various threats to database security. 07

OR

- Q.5 (a) Differentiate between Database Buffering and Log Record Buffering 07 techniques.
  - (b) What is Query Optimization? Explain heuristic query optimization. 07

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