Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

## MCA - SEMESTER- II • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

Subject Code: 620007 Subject Name: Theory of Computation Time: 02.30 pm to 05.00 pm Instructions:  Date: 09/12/		Code: 620007 Date:09/12/201	Date:09/12/2015	
		s: 70		
	1.	Attempt all questions.  Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.  Figures to the right indicate full marks.		
Q.1	(a) (b)	Write De Morgan laws & prove it using truth table. Let $A = \{10, 15\}$ and $B = \{10, 20\}$ . Find $P(A)$ , $P(B)$ , $P(A-B)$ .	07 07	
Q.2	(a)	<ul> <li>Write regular expression for the following:</li> <li>1) Identifier with minimum string length is 1, contains only letter, underscore and digits. It must begin with letter or underscore.</li> <li>2) String ending in 1 and not containing 00.</li> </ul>	07	
	<b>(b)</b>	Verify that! Given statement is a tautology: p V q V r V s  OR	07	
	<b>(b)</b>	Let P(n) be the statement, $1+2++n=[n(n+1)/2]$ . To show that P(n) is true for every $n \ge 0$ , using mathematical induction principle.	07	
Q.3	(a)	Define Finite Automata. Explain all terms involved in definition. Write one suitable example of Finite Automaton.	07	
	<b>(b)</b>	Draw transition diagram and transition table to recognize $\{0, 1\}^*\{10\}$ . <b>OR</b>	07	
Q.3	(a) (b)	Define Nondeterministic Finite Automata. Explain all terms involved in definition. Write one suitable example of Nondeterministic Finite Automaton. Draw an NFA- $\Lambda$ that accepting $\{0\}\{1\}^*$ U $\{0\}^*\{1\}$ .	07 07	
Q.4	(a)	Define Context-Free Grammar (CFG). Explain all terms involved in definition.	07	
	<b>(b)</b>	Write one suitable example of CFG.  Consider given production rules: $S \rightarrow S + S \mid S - S \mid S * S \mid S / S \mid (S) \mid a$ Derive: $(a - a) * (a + a)$	07	
		OR		
Q.4	(a)	Define Pushdown Automaton (PDA). Explain all terms involved in definition. Write one suitable example of PDA.	07	
	<b>(b)</b>	Write state transition table Deterministic PDA that accept string with more a's than b's with suitable example.	07	
Q.5	(a) (b)	Explain top-down parsing with suitable example.  Explain bottom-up parsing with suitable example.  OR	07 07	
Q.5	(a)	Define Turing Machines (TM). Explain all terms involved in definition. Write one suitable example of TM.	07	
	<b>(b)</b>	Draw state transition diagram, a TM accepts {a, b}*{aba}	07	

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