Seat No.: _ Enrolment No._ **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** ME - SEMESTER II (OLD) - • EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016 Subject Code: 1720705 Date:19/05/2016 Subject Name: Application of Power Electronics in Power Systems Time:10:30 am to 01:00 pm **Total Marks: 70** Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 3. 0.1 Series compensation of long transmission line is less popular due to certain practical 07 (a) and economic limitations imposed by series capacitors. Justify the statement. Explain current characteristic of TSC-TCR. 07 **(b)** For a given symmetrical long transmission line, a designer wants to maintain mid-point Q.2 **(a)** 07 voltage near to end point voltages. Derive the expression for the mid-point voltage of symmetrical line as a function of power flow. Explain Selective Harmonic-Elimination Modulation (SHEM) technique used in BVSI. **(b)** 07 OR **(b)** Discuss X-I capability characteristics for multi-module TCSC. 07 Draw schematic of STATCOM and explain significance of each block of its control Q.3 07 **(a)** system. For a given 1000 kV, 50 Hz, 1000 km long, symmetrical lossless transmission line **(b)** 07 with l = 0.85 mH/km, c = 13.1 nF/km mid-point compensated line, find uncompensated real power (P_s) , compensated real power (P_{comp}) with unlimited capacity compensator at midpoint with maintained mid point voltage 1.02 p.u. and injected reactive power (Q_v). The value of load angle δ is 30°. Also comment on results. OR Q.3 **(a)** For a given 765 kV, 50 Hz, 1000 km long, symmetrical transmission line with l = 0.8407 mH/km, c = 14 nF/km mid- point compensated line the realistic midpoint VAR compensator is incorporated and rated to operate from -750 to 0 MVAR. Find the working operating range for mid-point voltage and operating load angle δ . V_{mc} is to be held at 1.015 p.u. Also, comment on result. Discuss NGH-SSR damping scheme. Also, draw main components of the NGH **(b)** 07 damper prototype and its arrangement. Draw and explain V-I capability characteristics for single-module TCSC. 07 **Q.4 (a) (b)** Explain the V-I characteristics of a TCR with voltage control with the help of its 07 control system. OR **Q.4** What is SSR? Explain the IEEE First Benchmark System with a STATCOM for SSR 07 **(a)** damping. Explain single phase TCR. Derive the expression of the fundamental component of 07 **(b)** current and also discuss harmonics contents present in TCR current. Q.5 Explain multilevel VSC-based STATCOM and its associated problems. 07 **(a)** Define and explain following in brief. 07 **(b)** a)TCR b)TSC c)TSSR d)FACTs OR Explain basic working principle of IPFC. Also, explain its advantages and drawbacks. **(a)** Q.5 07 Explain single phase TCR. Draw the waveforms for current through TCR, voltage **(b)** 07 across thyristor and voltage across inductor for firing angle $\alpha = 105^{\circ}$ and $\alpha = 150^{\circ}$. *****