GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER II (OLD) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

Subject Code: 1720801

Subject Name: Finite Element Method

Time:10:30 am to 01:00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1(a)1. Enlist properties of global stiffness matrix for a 1-D structural element.032. Derive stiffness matrix for the truss element.04
 - (b) Write and explain steps to be followed for obtaining solution of a problem using 07 finite element method.
- **Q.2** (a) For the system shown in Fig. 1, nodal displacements are indicated with U_i and **07** nodal forces are depicted with R_i . Derive the global stiffness matrix.
 - (b) The potential energy of a linear elastic rod as shown in Fig. 2, is given as follows. Determine the displacement of mid-point of the rod using Rayleigh Ritz method. Neglect the effect of body force. Use second order polynomial.

$$\pi = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^L EA\left(\frac{du}{dx}\right)^2 dx - 2u_1$$
, where u₁ is displacement of mid-point denoted as 1

OR

- (b) Derive the stiffness matrix of a 1-D bar element using Galerkin's method. 07 Q.3 (a) For the plane trusses shown in Fig. 3, determine the horizontal and vertical 06 displacements of node 1. All elements have E=210 GPa and $A = 4x10^{-4}$ m². Forces are acting along negative directions. (b) Explain following terms: Nonlinearity, Isoparametric formulation, Sub-08 parametric formulation, Superparametric formulation. OR Q.3 For the CST element shown in Fig. 4, evaluate shape functions at point P and 07 **(a)** determine the Jacobian of the element. (b) Derive the strain displacement relation for a CST element. 07 **O.4** Enlist and draw shape function for a quadrilateral element and LST element. 07 (a) For the mesh shown in Fig. 5, determine equivalent nodal loads on 7, 8 and 9 if, **(b)** 07 section is 10 mm thick. OR (a) Loading of a beam is shown in Fig. 6. Determine slopes at nodes 2 and 3. Also **Q.4** 07 determine deflection of the mid-point of span '2'. A composite wall consists of three materials, as shown in Fig. 7. The outer 07 **(b)** temperature is 20° C. Convection heat transfer takes place on the inner wall with $T_{\infty} = 800^{\circ}$ C and h = 25 W/m² °C. Determine temperature distribution in the wall. A metallic fin with an insulated tip is 1 mm thick and 100 mm long, extends 07 Q.5 **(a)** from a wall whose temperature is 235 °C. The fin has thermal conductivity of 360 W/m°C. Determine termpearture distribution and amount of heat transferred from fin to the air at 20 °C and $h = 9 \text{ W} / \text{m}^2$ °C. Assume fin width to be 1m and use three elements.
 - (b) Differential between consistence mass matrix and lumped mass matrix. Write 07 consistent mass matrices for bar element, truss element and CST element.

Date:17/05/2016

Total Marks: 70

OR

- Q.5 (a) Enlist methods for determining eigenvalues and eigen vectors. Explain any one.
 (b) Consider a bar with uniform cross section of length 2L. Its material has
 07
 - (b) Consider a bar with uniform cross section of length 2L. Its material has properties E and ρ. Estimate first two natural frequencies of axial vibration of the bar. Use two element model with lumped mass matrices.


