Enrolment No.

Date:17/05/2016

Total Marks: 70

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME - SEMESTER II (OLD) - • EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016

Subject Code: 1722001

Subject Name: Finite Element Method

Time:10:30 am to 01:00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- **Q.1** Explain the terms: Constant strain triangle, Linear strain triangle and Quadratic 07 (a) strain triangle.
 - Discuss the use of Pascaløs triangle for selection of the displacement function. 07 **(b)**
- Q.2 Distinguish between a plane stress and plane strain problem with suitable 07 **(a)** examples. Also give their strain stress linking matrices.
 - Derive the load vector for two-noded bar element if it is loaded with point load **(b)** 07 at centre and uniformly varying load along length.

OR

- **(b)** Using natural co-ordinate system, list and draw, the shape functions and its 07 variation, for four nodded plate element.
- Explain axi-symmetric element. Give the various strains those are to be Q.3 **(a)** 07 considered.
 - **(b)** Derive the expressions for natural coordinates for a two-noded element in 07 terms of natural coordinate, when range is -1 to 1.

OR

- Q.3 Derive the shape functions for a three-noded bar element using polynomial 07 **(a)** form in local coordinates.
 - **(b)** Derive stiffness matrix for beam element using general finite element approach. 07
- Calculate strain-displacement matrix for axisymmetric element. The r and z-14 **Q.4** coordinates of the nodes of triangular element are (0, 0), (4, 0) and (2, 2). Take modulus of elasticity = 180 GPa, Poissonøs ratio = 0.22. The dimension of coordinates is in meter.

OR

- Q.4 **(a)** For a four nodded plate element having four nodes at (0, 0), (5, 1), (5, 3) and 07 (0, 2.5), calculate the Jacobean matrix using one point integration. All dimensions are in meters. 07
 - **(b)** Write short note on pre and post processors.
- Q.5 Select a suitable displacement function for a beam element and show that it 07 **(a)** satisfies the convergence criteria. 07
 - **(b)** Write short note on Hermite Polynomialø

OR

Q.5 A constant strain triangle element has the three nodes as (0, 0), (4, 0) and (4, 0)14 4). Calculate the Stiffness matrix for the element to be used in plane stress analysis. Assume E= 220 kN/mm2, thickness = 22 mm and Poissonøs ratio as 0.22.
