GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER II (OLD) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

Subject Code: 1722102

Subject Name: Thermal Power Plant Engineering

Date:18/05/2016

Time: 10:30 am to 01:00 pm

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1
- A gas turbine power plant works on constant pressure open cycle. It consists of **(a)** 07 compressor, generator, combustion chamber and turbine (the compressor, turbine and generator mounted on the same shaft). The following data is given for this plant:

The pressure and temperature of air entering into the compressor = 1 bar. $25^{\circ}C$

The pressure of air leaving the compressor	= 4 bar
Isentropic efficiency of the compressor	= 80 %
Isentropic efficiency of the turbine	= 85 %
Effectiveness of the regenerator	= 75 %
Pressure loss in regenerator along air side	= 0.08 bar
Pressure loss in regenerator along gas side	= 0.08 bar
Pressure loss in Combustion Chamber	= 0.04 bar
Combustion efficiency	= 92 %
Mechanical efficiency	= 92 %
Generator efficiency	= 92 %
Calorific value of fuel used in kJ/kg	= 40000
Flow of air	= 25.65
kg/s	
Atmospheric pressure	= 1.03 bar
The maximum temperature of the cycle	$= 690^{\circ}$ C

Determine the following:

(i) The power available at the generator terminals

(ii) The overall efficiency of the plant, and

(iii) The specific fuel consumption

Take $\gamma = 1.4$ for air and gases, $C_{pa} = 1 \text{ kJ/kgK}$; $C_{pg} = 1.1 \text{ kJ/kgK}$.

- **(b)** Give the layout of modern thermal power station including major circuits/paths 07 of flow of coal, air & flue gases, condensate & steam and cooling water. Label the major equipments.
- Q.2 07 Explain with a sketch the characteristics of a circulating fluidized bed **(a)** boiler. 07
 - Explain with neat sketch simple GT-ST combined plant. **(b)**

OR

Which methods are used to improve the efficiency of a gas turbine power 07 **(b)** plant? Show them online-diagrams, p-V and T-s diagrams and explain any one.

- 07 Q.3 Explain power plant cycle analysis. **(a)** Briefly explain types of combustion chambers used in gas turbine plants with 07 **(b)** sketch. OR Explain Nuclear waste and its disposal. 07 Q.3 **(a)** Explain with neat sketch Pressurized Water Reactor. Explain function of 07 **(b)** pressurizer in PWR. Q.4 **(a)** With the help of a schematic diagram, explain diesel power plant and discuss its 07 operation. What are its merits and demerits. Explain the main features of supercharging with the help of P-V diagram. What 07 **(b)** do you mean by turbocharging? What is the effect of intercooling in turbocharging? OR Define: average load, peak load, load factor, use factor, capacity factor, 07 **Q.4 (a)** demand factor, diversity factor. What are load curves? Explain effect of variable load on power plant design. 07 **(b)** Q.5 **(a)** How does the pumped hydro system operate? Show the main components in a neat sketch of the system. Explain compressed air storage plant with neat sketch 07 **(b)** OR What is meant by tariff? Explain straight line meter rate, two part tariff and Q.5 **(a)**
- 07
- 07 three part tariff rates.
 - What is energy management? How it helps in solving problems of energy 07 **(b)** crisis?
