#### Enrolment No.\_\_\_\_

### **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** ME – SEMESTER I (NEW) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

Subject Code: 2710201

Subject Name: Computer Algorithm

Date:17/05/2016

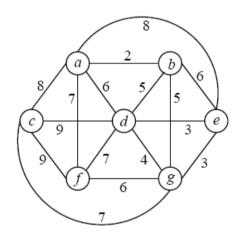
## Total Marks: 70

# Time:02:30 pm to 05:00 pm Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Trace the word U,N,I,V,E,R,S,I,T,Y using insertion sort. Find time complexity 07 of insertion sort algorithm in best case.
  - (b) Explain various asymptotic methods used to represent the rate of growth of 07 running time of algorithms.
- Q.2 (a) Why worst case analysis of algorithms is most important than average case 07 analysis?
  - (b) The running time of a divide-and-conquer algorithm satisfies the recurrence  $T(n) = 5T(n/2)+(n^2)$ . What is T(n) in the big-Theta notation of a function of n? Using any recurrence method. 07

### OR

- (b) Explain principle of optimality and discuss making change problem by using it. 07
- Q.3 (a) In the following figure, a weighted undirected graph is shown. Construct a minimum spanning tree (MST) of this graph using Kruskal's algorithm. Draw the MST of the graph. Also write in the sequence of edges chosen by Kruskal's algorithm.



(b) Explain Huffman code algorithm with greedy approach. 07

OR

| Q.3 | <b>(a)</b>  | What is a minimum spanning tree? Mention the applications and explain any single application with examples. | 07 |
|-----|-------------|---|----|
|     | <b>(b</b> ) | Discuss Dijkstra algorithm with example.  | 07 |
| Q.4 | <b>(a)</b>  | Explain the example of NP Complete problem in detail.   | 07 |
|     | <b>(b)</b>  | Explain Boyer Moore Pattern string matching algorithm in detail.  | 07 |

### OR

Q.4 (a) Explain potential method and accounting method in amortized analysis. 07

|     | (b) | Explain Rabin Karp string matching algorithm in detail.  | 07 |
|-----|-----|--|----|
| Q.5 | (a) | Explain Floyd algorithm. Does Floyd algorithm work on a graph that has some edge whose lengths are negative but that does not include a negative cycle? Justify your answer. | 07 |
|     | (b) | Show how knapsack problem is np complete. Give Fully Polynomial-time approximation scheme for knapsack problem.  | 07 |

### OR

- Q.5 (a) Why travelling salesman problem is NP complete? Which heuristic is used to 07 solve it?
  - (b) Prove that fractional knapsack problem has greedy choice property. Can fractional knapsack problem solved by dynamic programming justify your answer with example.

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