Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

Subject Name: Digital Signal Processing Algorithms

Subject Code: 2710501

Time: 02:30 pm to 05:00 pm

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME – SEMESTER I (NEW) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

Date:16/05/2016

Total Marks: 70

Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Define: Causal system, Linear system, and Time-variant system. Also determine **Q.1 07** (a) system $y(n) = x(n^2)$ is static or dynamic, causal or non-causal, linear or nonlinear and time-variant or time-invariant. State and explain the time shifting property of z-transform. Also determine the **07 (b)** z-transform and ROC of the signal $x_1(n) = x(n-2)$, $x(n) = \begin{cases} 1 & -1 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{cases}$ using time shifting property. Obtain the direct form I, direct form II, cascade and parallel form structures for **Q.2** 07 the system $y(n) = \frac{3}{4}y(n-1) - \frac{1}{8}y(n-2) + x(n) + \frac{1}{3}x(n-1)$. **(b)** State and explain properties of DFT. **07** Determine the 4-point DFT of a sequence $x(n) = \delta(n) + \delta(n-1) + \delta(n-2)$. Also **(b)** 07 find magnitude and phase spectrum of DFT. Develop radix-2 FFT algorithm using decimation in time approach. **07 Q.3** (a) Determine the sequence $x_3(n)$, a circular convolution of $x_1(n) = \{2,1,2,1\}$ and **07 (b)** $x_2(n) = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ using 4-point DFT and IDFT. **Q.3** Explain Chirp-z transform algorithm. **07** (a) Compute 8-point DFT of a sequence $x(n) = \{1 -4 \ 2 -3 \ 3 -2 \ 4 \ -1\}$ **07 (b)** using DIT FFT algorithm and draw the flow diagram. List and Explain any two windowing methods for FIR filter design. 07 **Q.4** (a) Determine the unit sample response $\{h(n)\}\$ of a linear-phase FIR filter of length **07 (b)** M=4 for which the frequency response at $\omega=0$ and $\omega=\pi/2$ is specified as $H_r(0) = 1$ and $H_r(\frac{\pi}{2}) = 1/2$. **Q.4** Explain Impulse Invariance method for IIR filter design. 07 (a) **07 (b)** Convert the analog filter with system function $H(s) = \frac{s + 0.1}{(s + 0.1)^2 + 9}$ into a digital IIR filter using the bilinear transformation. Compare the location of the zeros in H(z) with the locations of the zeros obtained by applying the impulse invariance method in the conversion of H(s). (Select T = 0.1) Explain ARMA model for power spectrum estimation. **Q.5** (a) **07 (b)** Write short note on discrete wavelet transform. **07** OR 1

- Q.5 (a) Write short note on the Bartlett: a nonparametric method for power spectrum 07 estimation.
 - (b) List and briefly explain applications of DSP.

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