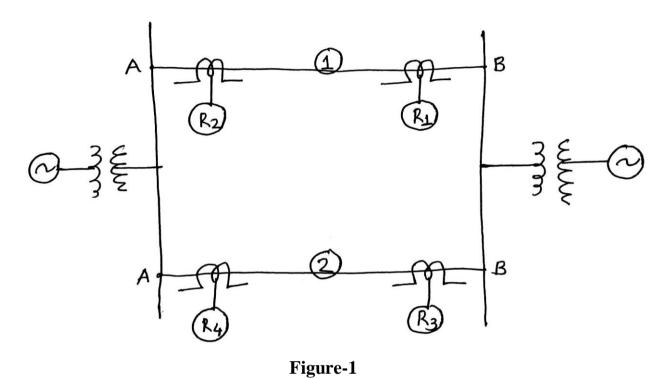
Sea	t No.:	Enrolment No	
		GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER I (NEW) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016	
Sul	oject	Code: 2710707 Date:19/05/201	16
Tin	ne:02	Name: Advanced Power System Protection & Switchgear ::30 pm to 05:00 pm Total Marks: 7	70
Inst	2.	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	State the benefits of digital relays with reference to electromechanical, static and microprocessor based relays.	07
	(b)	Explain the concept of following technique with reference to relay algorithm. (1) Differential equation based technique (2) Least Square Error based technique.	07
Q.2	(a)	What is relay coordination? Describe the generalized flow-chart for relay coordination.	07
	(b)	Figure -1 shows a single line diagram of a power system network. Using the flow chart of LINKNET structure, logically find out the backup relay for the PRI R ₁ .	07
		OR	
	(b)	Figure-2 shows a single line diagram of a power system. The relays are directional & non-directional relays. The PS & TDS of relay R ₅ is given as 75% and 0.15 respectively. Determine the PS & TDS of the other relays by considering suitable discrimination time.	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain following with respect to digital protection. (1) Sample and Hold Circuit (2) A/D Converter.	07
	(b)	Explain different criteria and procedure is considered while designing load shedding scheme.	07
		OR	
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain Wide Area Phasor measurement technology. What is Wide Area protection? Explain the architecture of Wide Area protection.	07 07
Q.4	(a)	Explain phasing voltage & angular synchronism check characteristic of reclosing relay.	07
	(b)	What is reclosing? Explain factors governing application of reclosing. OR	07
Q.4	(a)	Explain breaker-control scheme for single-shot reclosing relays.	07
	(b)	Explain following terms with reference to Reclosing relay.	07

(1) Selective reclosing (2) Intermediate lockout (3) De-ionizing time for threepole reclosing. Explain the working of Induction Cylinder type frequency relay. Draw its **Q.5** (a) **07** characteristic for a typical operational delay of 6 cycles. Discuss load-shedding with special considerations for industrial system. **07 (b)** OR Q.5 Explain the problems that occur during the protection of transmission line due to **07** (a) the presence of series capacitor.

(b) What is the apparent impedance seen by a distance relay during current inversion problem when series compensation is given at (i) the middle of the transmission line (ii) the end of the transmission.





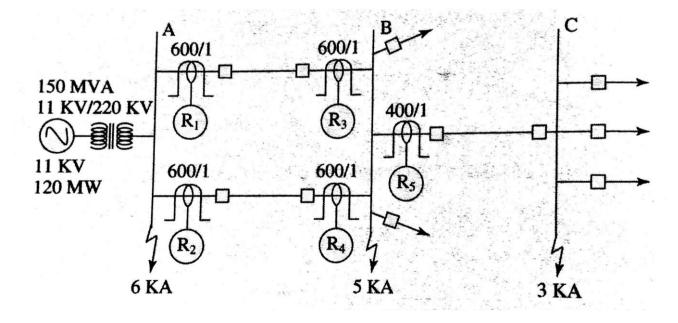


Figure-2
