GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME - SEMESTER I (NEW) - • EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016

ME – SEMESTER I (NEW) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016			
Subject Code: 2712107 Date:19/05/			.6
Subject Name: Thermal and Nuclear Power Plants			
Time:02:30 pm to 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70			70
Instructions:			Ū
1. Attempt all questions.			
		Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
		Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
_ .		Use of Steam Tables & Mollier Diagram Permissible.	
Q.1	(a)	Draw the plant layout of 210 MW showing major four circuits . Label the major	07
	(b)	equipments. Explain two stage reheating of steam with line and T-S diagram. Give equation	07
	(b)	of efficiency for reheating.	07
Q.2	(a)	Explain PWR & BWR with neat sketch.	07
	(b)	Explain condenser efficiency & vacuum efficiency. Give sources of air	07
		leakages in surface condenser.	
		OR	~ -
	(b)	Draw Nuclear reactor showing main components. Give the function of each component in brief.	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain working of cooling tower used in modern thermal power plant with	07
		neat sketch. Give the approximate quantity of water for 100 MW power plant.	
	(b)	Explain CANDU reactor with neat sketch. Why it is more preferable than other	07
		reactors.	
0.2	(\mathbf{a})	OR Evalain dual anneaura staam ausla with next shotsh	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain dual pressure steam cycle with neat sketch. Explain combined steam and gas turbine power plant with neat sketch and T-S	07 07
	(0)	diagram.	07
Q.4	(a)	In gas Turbine Plant air Enters at 1 bar and 27 ° C and is compressed to	07
		a Pressure 4 bar. Compressor and Turbine Efficiencies of cycle are 0.78 and 0.8 respectively. CV. of fuel is 42000 kJ/kg. Mass flow rate of Air is 2.5 kg/sec	
		and air fuel ratio is 75. Find Power output and Efficiency of Cycle. Take	
		$Cp=1.005 \text{ kJ/kg K and } \Upsilon=1.4 \text{ for air and gases.}$	
	(b)	Explain nuclear power plant safety in brief	07
	()	OR	
Q.4	(a)	In steam turbine plant steam enters at 15 bar and 90 degree super heat steam is	07
		extracted at 3 bar for feed heating. Condenser pressure is 0.05 bar. For	
		regenerative and non-regenerative cycle find thermal efficiency.	
	(b)	Explain how efficiency of gas turbine power plant is increased by inter cooling	07
		and regeneration.	
Q.5	(a)	Explain load and load duration curve with suitable example.	07
c	(b)	Define : (1) Peak load (2) average load (3) load factor (4) plant use factor	07
		(5) capacity factor (6) connected load (7) diversity factor	
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Explain with electrical circuit how Co2 content in gases is measured.	07
	(b)	In a 210 MW thermal power plant the maximum load is 160 MW. It's annual	07
		lord factor is 0.6. The coal consumption is 1 Kg per KWh of energy generated	
		and the cost of coal is Rs 450 per tonne. Find (1) the annual revenue earned if (2) the annual revenue earned if	
		energy is sold at Rs 1 per kWh and (2) the capacity factor.	
