Enrolment No.

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** ME – SEMESTER I (NEW) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

Subject Code: 2712605

Subject Name: Physics of MOS Transistor

Time:02:30 pm to 05:00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Show that the transit time due to drift mechanism is inversely proportional to the applied voltage whereas it is inversely proportional to the thermal voltage in case of diffusion mechanism.
  - (b) Draw  $I_D$ -V<sub>GS</sub> characteristics on p-channel MOSFET on a log and linear  $I_D$  axis for three different values of  $V_{DS}$  (e.g.  $V_{DS1} > V_{DS2} > V_{DS3}$ ). Take absolute of  $I_D$ .
- Q.2 (a) Explain how the Fermi level split occurs in three-terminal p-substrate MOS 07 structure when V<sub>CB</sub> is increased from a level of 0. Draw necessary energy band diagram. Obtain expression for electron concentration at the surface for p-type substrate three-terminal MOS structure.
  - (b) Plot surface potential as a function of  $V_{CB}$  for different values of  $V_{GB}$ . Obtain **07** expressions for following important  $V_{CB}$  values:  $V_Q$ ,  $V_W$ , and  $V_U$ .

## OR

- (b) Define "pinch-off" voltage in three-terminal MOSFET device and derive its expression. Obtain expression for inversion charge in strong inversion region as a function of pinch-off voltage.
- Q.3 (a) Derive and obtain small-signal equivalent capacitive circuit for the two-terminal 07 MOS structure with necessary mathematical analysis.
  - (b) Derive approximate expressions for inversion charge and surface potential for 07 MOS capacitor operating in weak inversion region. Define parameter *n*.

## OR

- **Q.3** (a) Derive expression for  $Q'_B$  and  $C'_b$  in MOS capacitor without assuming 07 depletion approximation.
  - (b) Compare source-referenced versus body-referenced MOSFET modeling. 07
- Q.4 (a) Show with necessary mathematical steps that  $V_{DS}$ , sat =  $3\phi_t$  for MOSFET 07 device operating in weak inversion region.
  - (b) Discuss the effect of using shallow-trench isolation technique on narrow 07 channel effect along with mathematical analysis. Briefly compare the above effect with that in case of using LOCOS technique.

## OR

- Q.4 (a) Derive the strong inversion drain current model which is the basis of "level 3" 07 model implemented in Berkely Spice simulator.
  - (b) Explain constant field downscaling technique. Show that the voltage drop 07 across metal line does not change with downscaling.
- Q.5 (a) What do you understand by quasi-static operation of MOSFET device? Derive 07 various charge expressions as a function of terminal voltages for strong inversion region under the assumption of quasi-static operation. No need to carry out integration.
  - (b) List out properties of good MOSFET models.

Date:18/05/2016

**Total Marks: 70** 

07

- Q.5 (a) What do you understand by non-quasi-static effect? Explain non-quasi-static 07 effect with a simple circuit of NMOS applied with a fixed drain voltage and a pulse excitation at the gate terminal.
  - (b) What are the different benchmark tests to evaluate MOSFET models? What **07** should be the behavior of  $I_D$ , Q, and capacitances model equations at  $V_{DS} = 0$  V? Draw the test setup to verify the same.

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