Enrolment No.____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER I (NEW) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

Subject Code: 2712801

Subject Name: Advance Casting Technology

Time:02:30 pm to 05:00 pm

Total Marks: 70

07

Date: 17/05/2016

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Describe the major activities in Metal Casting through a flow chart and compare the 07 merits and demerits of Metal Casting process with other mfg. process.
 - (b) Differentiate between: (1) Natural sand Vs Synthetic sand (2) Facing sand Vs 07 backing sand (3) Base sand Vs mixed sand.
- Q.2 (a) Elaborate solidification analysis and state the equation for unsteady state heat transfer 07 involved in solidification of metal in a mould.
 - (b) Draw a fishbone diagram indicating all factors affecting casting fluidity.

OR

- (b) The metal contracts in volume as it cool in the mould. Discuss the stages in which the 07 contraction of the metal takes place.
- Q.3 (a) With a neat sketch, give the principle of operation, merits-demerits and applications of 07 centrifugal casting process.
 - (b) Select suitable molding process for following components, stating proper reasons. (1) 07
 Paper Mill Rolls (2) Watch cases (3) Turbine blade (4) Large steel valve (5) Gear box casing (6) Fly wheel (7) Car engine cylinder

OR

- Q.3 (a) Differentiate between dendrite, nucleus and crystal grain. Suggest methods to get 07 uniform grain size in a casting having thick and thin sections.
 - (b) Sketch risering and gating systems normally used for common castings like: gear 07 wheel, bearing sleeve, valve body and bearing support.
- Q.4 (a) Describe the important considerations and design steps of gating system for non- 07 ferrous alloys.
 - (b) State the basic requirements for effective function of a riser. State and explain any 07 three commonly used methods for calculating riser size.

OR

- Q.4 (a) State general guidelines for process-friendly casting design.
 - (b) Explain the principles of fluid flow involved in the design of sprue, runner and gating 07 deriving the expressions.
- Q.5 (a) What are the operations in melting and refining steel in direct arc furnace? Describe 07 the reactions involved in dephospherisation and desulphurisation.
 - (b) Explain the description, causes and prevention of the following casting defects:
 (i) Cross-Joint (ii) Slag Inclusion (iii) Blow Holes (iv) Shrinkage (v) Core Shift
 (vi) Metal Penetration (vii) Cold Cracks

OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain the principle, application and limitations of (i) Dye penetrant testing (ii) 07 Magnetic particle testing.
 - (b) List the typical tasks which can be done by computers in foundry application and 07 explain briefly typical software used with its advantages.

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