GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME – SEMESTER I (NEW) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016			
Subject Code: 2713301 Date: 16/05/2010			16
Subject Name: Numerical Methods for Civil Engineering			
Time:02:30 pm to 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70			
Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions.			
	1. 2.	Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
	3.	Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Explain the concept of stability in numerical analysis.	07
	(b)	Enlist and compare methods for curve fitting.	07
Q.2	(a)	Apply the Euler's method to the ordinary differential equation, $dy/dx = x+y$, $y(0) = 1$, using increments of size $h = 0.2$. The exact solution is $y = -1 - x + 2e^x$. Determine the error and the percentage error at each step.	07
	(b)	Solve using Jacobi's method to solve the equations: $2x + y - 2z = 27$, $2x - 7y + 12z = 5$, $-3x + 2y - z + 22 = 0$.	07
		OR LISS	07
	(b)	Write a C++ program for Newton forward difference formula.	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain interpolation and extrapolation with taking examples.	07 07
	(b)	Solve following systems using any of the methods used for solution of linear simultaneous equations.	07
		x + 7y + 3z = 15	
		7x + 7y - 5z = -18	
		-2x + 5y + z = 9 OR	
Q.3	(a)	Elaborate on Eigen value problem showing some of the civil engineering applications. Also, explain the basic method for solution of Eigen value	07
		problems.	
	(b)	Explain the use of finite difference method and its practical problem related to structural engineering or water resources engineering.	07
Q.4	(a)	Explain with example the principles of least squares.	07
	(b)	How Eular's equation is used in civil engineering perspective. Explain with some specific example.	07
OR			
Q.4	(a)	Calculate support reactions for a prismatic fixed beam subjected to point load	07
		at center, using finite difference method.	07
	(b)	Explain the Fourier Transform method.	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Enlist and elaborate the types of errors.	07 07
	(b)	Explain the iterative method with the practical problem. OR	07
Q.5	(a)	Elaborate various rules and formula for numerical integration.	07
	(b)	Find one root of $e^x - 3x = 0$, correct to two decimal places using the method of Bisection	07
