Enrolment No._____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER II (NEW) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

Subject Code: 2720501

Subject Name: Statistical Signal Analysis

Time:10:30 am to 01:00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) (i) A six-sided die is tossed 12 times. How many distinct sequences of faces (numbers from the set {1,2,3,4,5,6}) have each number appearing exactly twice? What is the probability of obtaining such a sequence?

(ii) Define conditional probability and explain with example.

(b) A manufacturing process produces a mix of "good" memory chips and "bad" memory chips. The lifetime of good chips follow the exponential law, with a rate of failure α . The lifetime of bad chips also follow the exponential law, but the rate of failure is 1000α . Suppose that the fraction of good chips is 1-p and of bad chips, *p*.

(1) Find the probability that a randomly selected chip is still functioning after t seconds.

(2) Suppose that in order to "weed out" the bad chips, every chip is tested for t seconds prior to leaving the factory. The chips that fail are discarded and the remaining chips are sent out to customers. Find the value of t for which 99% of the chips sent out to customers are good.

Q.2 (a) (1) State and explain conditions of events A and B to be statistically independent. (2) A ball is selected from an urn containing two black balls, numbered 1 and 2, and two white balls numbered 3 and 4. Let the events A, B, and C is defined as follows:

 $A = \{(1,b), (2,b)\},$ "black ball selected";

 $B = \{(2,b), (4,w)\},$ "Even Numbered ball selected";

 $C = \{(3,b), (4,w)\}$, "number of ball is greater than 2";

Are events A and B independent? Are events A and C independent?

(b) (i) A binary communications channel introduces a bit error in a transmission with probability p. Let X be the number of errors in n independent transmissions. Find the pmf of X. Find the probability of one or fewer errors.

(ii) The transmission time X of messages in a communication system obeys the 04 exponential probability law with parameter λ , that is

 $P[X>x]=e^{-\lambda x}$ where x>0. Find

(1) CDF of X (2) $P[T \le X \le 2T]$ where $T = 1/\lambda$

OR

- (b) A production line manufactures $1000 \ \Omega$ resistors that have 10% tolerance. Let X denotes the resistance of the resistor. Assuming X is a normal random variable with mean 1000 and variance 2500, find the probability that resistor picked at random will be selected.
- Q.3 (a) Show that the poisson distribution can be used as a convenient approximation to 07 the binomial distribution for large *n* and small *p*
 - (b) (i) Find E[E[Y|X]], where E[.] is expected operator03(ii) Compute the conditional means for given conditional pdfs.04

Date: 24/05/2016

03

07

04

$$f_{Y|X}(y \mid x) = \frac{1}{x} \qquad y \le x < 1, \ 0 < x < 1$$
$$f_{X|Y}(x \mid y) = \frac{1}{1 - y} \qquad y \le x < 1, \ 0 < x < 1$$
OB

(a) Define and explain Mean Square Derivative of random process X(t)07 **Q.3** (b) Let X be a continuous random variable with the pdf 07 $f_X(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-x} & x > 0\\ 0 & x < 0 \end{cases}$ Find the transformation Y = g(X) such that the pdf of Y is $f_{\mathbf{y}}(y) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2\sqrt{y}} & 0 < y < 1\\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$ Let X and Y be the bivariate random variable with joint pdf **Q.4** (a) 07 $f_{XYZ}(x, y, z) = ce^{-x}e^{-y}$ $0 < v < x < \infty$ Find (1) Normalized Constant (2) Marginal PDF (3) Independency (b) Derive Power Spectral Density of output when random process x(t) passes 07 through LTI system having impulse response h(t)OR (a) Define and explain Ergodic process. Explain concept of ensemble average and 0.4 07 time average. (b) Let (X, Y, Z) be a trivariate random variable with joint pdf 07 $f_{XYZ}(x, y, z) = ke^{-(ax+by+cz)}$ for x > 0, y > 0 and z > 0where a,b,c > 0 and k is constant (a) Determine the value of k(b) Find the marginal joint pdf of X and Y (c) Find the marginal pdf of X(d) Are X, Y and Z independent? Explain Joint Moments, Correlation, and Covariance. Also prove that covariance **Q.5** 07 (a) of the independent random variable is zero.

(b) Explain Mean Square Continuity in context of random process 07

OR

Q.5 (a) Find the mean and variance of M(t), the moving average over half a period of a random amplitude sinusoid X(t) with period T: 07

$$M(t) = \frac{2}{T} \int_{t-T/2}^{t} X(t') dt'$$

(b) Show that a WSS random process X(t) is mean square continuous if and only if 07 its autocorrelation function $R_x(\tau)$ is continuous at $\tau = 0$.
