Enrolment No.

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

## ME - SEMESTER II (NEW) - • EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016

**Subject Code: 2722001** 

Date: 24/05/2016

Subject Name: Finite Element Method in Structural Engineering Time:10:30 am to 01:00 pm **Total Marks: 70** 

**Instructions:** 

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 For a standard 2-noded beam element derive shape functions using an 14 appropriate polynomial. Find the elements of strain-displacement matrix {B} that are required to find elements  $K_{14}$ ,  $K_{22}$  of stiffness matrix [K]
- For problem of Q.1 find elements K<sub>14</sub>, K<sub>22</sub> of stiffness matrix [K] 0.2 07 **(a)** 
  - Define axi-symmetry. Enlist various elements used for axisymmetric problems. 07 **(b)** Write the strain displacement matrix [B] for any one element

OR

- Enlist various software packages that are commercially available for finite 07 **(b)** element analyses. Enlist various types of problems that can be solved using such software packages.
- **Q.3** Find the locations of optimum sampling points for a 3 x 3 Gauss quadrature 07 **(a)** rule
  - A 4-noded element used in FEA is in the form of a rectangle of size 160mm x 07 **(b)** 140mm with origin at its centroid in the Cartesian system. Find the Jacobian matrix at GP  $\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\right)$

## OR

- A 4-noded rectangular element has side 200mm parallel to  $\pm x\phi$  and 170mm 0.3 07 **(a)** parallel to -y. It carries a point load of magnitude 10kN in x-y plane, line of action of which makes an angle of  $30^{\circ}$  with x-axis, at GP  $\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}, -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\right)_{\text{acting}}$ towards it. Find the element load vector
  - **(b)** A 2-noded bar of prismatic section has length #ø Using natural co-ordinates 07 find shape functions, strain displacement matrix [B] and element stiffness matrix [K]
- What is meant by a graded mesh? When is it necessary to provide the same? 0.4 **(a)** 07 Enlist various types of errors that may creep in the process of discretization leading to inferior/wrong results
  - What are convergence requirements of polynomial functions? **(b)** 07

OR

- **Q.4** Find shape functions for 8-noded rectangle 2a x 2b considering its centroid as 07 **(a)** origin in Cartesian co-ordinates
  - Suggest a suitable displacement function for a 10-noded tetrahedron element. 07 **(b)** How will you find strain-displacement matric [B] for the same?
- Write a note on ó Use of FEM in flexural vibration of beam 07 Q.5 **(a)**

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(b) What is understood by lumped mass? How do you find consistent mass 07 matrices?

OR

- Q.5 (a) Enlist at least six plate bending elements used in Finite Element Analysis. 07 Discuss any one triangular plate bending element
  - (b) Write a note on BFS element

07

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