Enrolment No.

Date: 31/05/2016

Total Marks: 70

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER II (NEW) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

Subject Code: 2722012

Subject Name: Structural Optimization

Time:10:30 am to 01:00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 Formulate the problem for minimum weight in terms of optimization statement and solve it graphically. A cantilever PCC beam of length of 1.5 m subjected to point load of 10 kN/m at the tip of beam. Maximum deflection should not be more than span/300 mm. E = 22000 MPa. Width of beam should not be less than 150 mm.
- Q.2 (a) Explain the terms: Objective function, constraint surface and design vector.
 (b) Explain the terms: Relative minimum and maximum. Also state the necessary and sufficient condition for relative minimum of a single variable function.

OR

(b) Locate the stationary points of function f(x) and classify them as relative 07 maxima, relative minima or neither.

$$f(x) = \frac{2x_1^3}{3} + 2x_1x_2 - 5x_1 + 2x_2^2 + 4x_2 + 5$$

Q.3 (a) Classify the stationary points as maxima, minima and neither. $f(x) = -x_1^2 - x_2^2 - x_3^2 + 2x_1x_2 + 2x_1x_3 + 4x_1 - 5x_3 + 2$ (b) Explain Kuhn Tucker conditions. OR $O(x) = -x_1^2 - x_2^2 - x_3^2 + 2x_1x_2 + 2x_1x_3 + 4x_1 - 5x_3 + 2$ (c) $O(x) = -x_1^2 - x_2^2 - x_3^2 + 2x_1x_2 + 2x_1x_3 + 4x_1 - 5x_3 + 2$ (c) $O(x) = -x_1^2 - x_2^2 - x_3^2 + 2x_1x_2 + 2x_1x_3 + 4x_1 - 5x_3 + 2$ (c) $O(x) = -x_1^2 - x_2^2 - x_3^2 + 2x_1x_2 + 2x_1x_3 + 4x_1 - 5x_3 + 2$ (c) $O(x) = -x_1^2 - x_2^2 - x_3^2 + 2x_1x_2 + 2x_1x_3 + 4x_1 - 5x_3 + 2$ (c) $O(x) = -x_1^2 - x_2^2 - x_3^2 + 2x_1x_2 + 2x_1x_3 + 4x_1 - 5x_3 + 2$ (c) $O(x) = -x_1^2 - x_2^2 - x_3^2 + 2x_1x_2 + 2x_1x_3 + 4x_1 - 5x_3 + 2$ (c) $O(x) = -x_1^2 - x_2^2 - x_3^2 + 2x_1x_3 + 4x_1 - 5x_3 + 2$ (c) $O(x) = -x_1^2 - x_1^2 - x_2^2 - x_3^2 + 2x_1x_3 + 4x_1 - 5x_3 + 2$ (c) $O(x) = -x_1^2 - x_1^2 - x_2^2 - x_3^2 + 2x_1x_3 + 4x_1 - 5x_3 + 2$ (c) $O(x) = -x_1^2 - x_1^2 - x_1^2 - x_1^2 - x_1^2 + 2x_1x_3 + 4x_1 - 5x_1 + 2x_1 +$

Q.3 (a) Minimize the function using Langrange multiplier method. 10 $f(x) = -3x_1^2 - 6x_1x_2 - 5x_2^2 + 7x_1 + 5x_2 \quad \text{subject to}$ $x_1 + x_2 = 5$ (b) Explain the term: canonical form with taking simple example. 04

Q.4 Using Kuhn Tucker conditions, solve the problem. $f(x) = x_1^2 + x_2^2 + 60x_1 \qquad \text{subject to the constraints} \\ g_1 = x_1 - 80 \ge 0 \quad and g_2 = x_1 + x_2 - 120 \ge 0 \\ OR \\ Q.4 \qquad Using simplex method, solve the problem. \qquad 14$

Maximize $f(x) = x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3$ subject to $2x_1 + x_2 - x_3 \le 2$ $2x_1 - x_2 + 5x_3 \le 6$ $4x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \le 6$ $x_1, \quad x_2, \quad x_3 \ge 0$

Q.5 Formulate the objective function and constraints for the portal frame shown in figure (1) by using plastic method and obtain its solution.

OR

Q.5 (a) Explain the genetic algorithm. Also state use in the optimization.

07

(b) State the various methods of nonlinear programming problem for optimization. 07 Elaborate any one in detail.

