Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER II (NEW) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

Subject Code: 2722110 Date: 31/05/2016 Subject Name: CRYOGENIC ENGINEERING Time: 10:30 am to 01:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **0.1** (a) Explain the Significance of the following terms as related to the properties of 07 metals at cryogenic temperature. (1) Strength to Weight Ratio (2) Strength to thermal conductivity ratio (b) Explain the various phenomenon taking place with Helium Super Fluid 07 Explain in detail Cryogenic Insulation used for Cryogenic Equipment **Q.2** 07 **(a) (b)** Differentiate (1) Vaccum and Multilayer Insulation(2) Expanded and Foam 07 Insulations OR (b) Explain the following phenomenon of superconductivity. (1) Meissner effect(2) 07 Critical Current (3) Critical Flux Density. Explain the Super Conduction motor and Space Simulation Chamber Q.3 **(a)** 07 **(b)** Describe Application of Cryogenics in food Preservation 07 OR What do you understand by isothermal-source and isobaric-source system with 07 Q.3 **(a)** reference to cryogenic refrigeration system? Compare both the systems. Explain pre-cooled Joule-Thomsan refrigeration system. 07 **(b)** 0.4 Classify Cryocoolers. Write their contribution in the field of Cryogenics. State (a) 07 the main parameters to be considered while designing Cryocollers. **(b)** Describe Sorption Compressor and Electrochemical Compressor used for 07 Cryocoolers. OR Explain G-M Type Pulse tube Cryocoolers. 07 **O.4 (a)** Describe mass flow rate and cooling capacity of J-T Cryocoolers briefly. 07 **(b)** Importance of Inversion Curve in Cryogenic Liquefaction system with neat 07 Q.5 **(a)** sketch. (b) Discuss the simple Linde-Hampson system for gas liquefactions. 07 (a) Write shortnote on Cascade system for liquefactions. Q.5 07 (b) With a neat sketch explain the method of fluid quality measurement. 07
