Seat No.: Enrolment No

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME – SEMESTER II (NEW) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

Subject Code: 2722314 Date: 27/05/2016 Subject Name: Artificial Intelligence for Information Technology Time:10:30 am to 01:00 pm Total Marks: 70 **Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Analyze Chess, Travelling Salesman Problem (TSP) and Tower of Hanoi problem 0.1 07 with respect to the following problem characteristics. (a) Is the problem decomposable? (b) Can solution step be ignored? (c) Is the solution state or a path? (d) Is the universe predictable? What is Iterative Deepening search? Explain with suitable example. Also state 07 advantages for the same over BFS (Breadth first search) and DFS (Depth first search). (a) Explain Best first search algorithm with example. Q.207 **(b)** Assume the following facts: 07 (a) Steve only likes easy courses. (b) Science Courses are hard. (c) All the courses in the basket weaving department are easy. (d) BK301 is a basket weaving course. Use resolution to answer the question. õWhat course would Steve like? **(b)** Explain how fuzzy logic is beneficial over classical probability theory. Give 07 Examples where fuzzy logic can be used. Q.3 Explain the Minimax search algorithm for the game of tic-tac-toe. Can we 07 apply alpha-beta pruning strategy to improve search efficiency for this game? Justify your answer. **(b)** Explain Unification Algorithm. 07 OR Q.3What do you mean by Learning? Discuss Rote learning. 07 (a) Explain rule based system architecture. **(b)** 07 **Q.4** Explain architecture of neural networks and application areas of neural 07 networks. (b) Explain Bayesian network and its usage in probabilistic reasoning with suitable 07 example.

Q.4	(a)	Consider the set of input training vectors x1, x2, x3 and initial weight vector w1	07
		as follows.	
		x1=[1 -2 0 -1], x2=[0 1.5 -0.5 -1], x3=[-1 1 0.5 -1], w1 = [1 -1 0 0.5]	
		The learning constant is assumed to be $c = 0.1$. The teacher's desired responses	
		for $x1$, $x2$, $x3$ are $d1=-1$, $d2=-1$, $d3=1$ respectively. Show the steps of	
		learning according to the perception learning rule.	
	(b)	Explain defuzzification techniques.	07
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Q.5	(a)	Give the architecture of expert system and explain in detail the building blocks of expert system.	07
	(b)	Explain error-back propagation technique in multilayer neural network.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Explain Expectations and Moments with example.	07
	(b)	Semantic nets improve the knowledge representation; Justify your answer with suitable example.	07
