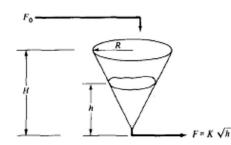
GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER II (New) EXAMINATION – SUMMER - 2016

Subject Code: 2723011	Date: 27/05/2016
Subject Name: Process Modelling & Simulation	
Time: 10:30 AM To 01:00 PM	Total Marks: 70
Instructions:	
1. Attempt all questions.	
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	

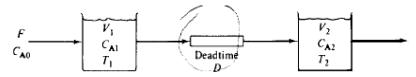
- **Q.1** Write the component continuity equations for a perfectly mixed batch reactor **(a)**
 - (no inflow or outflow) with first-order isothermal reactions: (i) Consecutive, (ii) Simultaneous, (iii) Reversible
 - A fluid of constant density is pumped into a cone-shaped tank of total volume 07 **(b)** H $R^{2}/3$. The flow out of the bottom of the tank is proportional to the square root of the height h of liquid in the tank. Derive the equations describing the system.



Q.2 (a) Differentiate between deterministic and stochastic processes. 07 Describe the black-box model based modeling approach. **(b)**

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- OR
- Explain the classification of chemical process models. 07 **(b)**
- Q.3 **(a)** Consider the system that has two stirred chemical reactors separated by a plug-07 flow dead time of D seconds. Assume constant holdups (V_1 and V_2), constant throughput (F), constant density, isothermal operation at temperatures T_1 and T₂, and first order kinetics with simultaneous reactions:
 - В rate constant k1 А
 - А С rate constant k2



No reaction occurs in the plug-flow section. Write the equations describing the system.

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(b) Benzene is nitrated in an isothermal CSTR in three sequential irreversible 07 reactions:
Benzene + HNO₃ → Nitrobenzene + H₂O rate constant k1

Nitrobenzene + HNO₃ \rightarrow Dinitrobenzene + H₂O Dinitrobenzene + HNO₃ \rightarrow Trinitrobenzene + H₂O rate constant k² rate constant k³

Assuming each reaction is linearly dependent on the concentrations of each reactant, derive a dynamic mathematical model of the system. There are two feed streams, one pure benzene and one concentrated nitric acid (98 wt%). Assume constant densities and complete miscibility.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Write material and energy balance equation for non-isothermal CSTR with 07 perfectly mixed cooling jacket.
 - (b) Explain equation of continuity with example.
- Q.4 (a) Write the modeling equations for Ideal Binary Distillation Column with neat 07 sketch.
 - (b) Enlist total (2NC+7) modelling equations for steady state model of multicomponent flash drum. Where NC=Number of component.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Write a short note on degree of freedom analysis of ideal binary distillation 07 column.
 - (b) Sketch single component vaporizer, and write the modelling equations for 07 liquid phase dynamic model.
- Q.5 (a) Enlist at least three chemical process flowsheet simulators. Explain features, 07 capability, limitations of any one chemical process flowsheet simulators.
 - (b) Write a short note on usefulness and limitation of process simulation

OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain solution strategies using tearing of stream with plug flow recycle 07 reactor model.
 - (b) Differentiate between modular approaches & equation solving approaches for 07 flowsheet solutions.

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