Enrolment No.

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** ME – SEMESTER II (NEW) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

Subject Code: 2723305

Subject Name: Water Use Management

Time: 10:30 am to 01:00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 Enlist the factors affecting water absorption by plant. Explain the environmental 07 **(a)** factors affecting water absorption by plant. **(b)** What do you understand by soil water retention? Explain soil water retention 07 curve with neat sketch. Q.2 Enlist the factors affecting transpiration. Explain soil factor and plant factor 07 **(a)** influencing the transpiration by plant. Explain the different classification of consumptive use of water by crops. 07 **(b)** OR Explain soil water depletion method of estimating the consumptive use of water 07 **(b)** by crops. Enlist the factors governing the cropping pattern in an irrigated area. Explain any Q.3 **(a)** 07 two in detail. Explain the factors affecting depth of irrigation. 07 **(b)** OR Explain the procedure for evolving cropping pattern for an irrigation command 07 **Q.3 (a)** area. **(b)** Discuss the precautionary measures that can be adopted when saline water is to 07 be used for irrigating crops? **Q.4** Explain sprinkler irrigation system in detail. 07 **(a)** Differentiate water conveyance efficiency and water application efficiency. 07 **(b)** Discuss the factors on which water conveyance efficiency depends. OR Q.4 What are the reason for formation of saline & alkaline soils? Explain reclamation 07 **(a)** of affected soils. **(b)** Discuss the hydraulics of flow in drip irrigation system. Why drip irrigation system is preferred than any other methods of irrigation system? Q.5 Define water logging. Explain the various layout of surface drains adopted for 07 **(a)** land drainage. **(b)** Why modernization of irrigation projects is needed for effective management of 07the available of water resources. Q.5 Define drainage coefficient. Discuss the various tile drainage system with neat 07 **(a)** sketch. 07 **(b)** Explain in brief canal automation system.

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Date: 31/05/2016

**Total Marks: 70**