| Seat No.: | Enrolment No. |
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## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

ME - SEMESTER - II • EXAMINATION - SUMMER - 2016

|     | _          | Code: Biomedical Signal Processing  Name: 2724107  Date: 31/05/2  | 2016        |
|-----|------------|---|-------------|
| Tin | •          | 0:30 am to 1:00 pm Total Marks  | s: 70       |
|     | 1.<br>2.   | Attempt all questions.  Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.  Figures to the right indicate full marks.  |             |
| Q.1 | (a)        | Enlist different types of biomedical signals that can be acquired from the human body and briefly explain each signal.  | n <b>07</b> |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | Draw the structure of the human heart and explain the correlation between cardiovascular circulation and generation of ECG signal.  | n <b>07</b> |
| Q.2 | (a)        | What are the noise and artifact present in the ECG signal? Explain any two in detail.   | n <b>07</b> |
|     | (b)        | Two filters are cascaded. The first has the transfer function: $H_1(z) = 1 + 2z^{-1} - 3z^{-2}$ The second has the transfer function: $H_2(z) = 1 - 2 \ z^{-1}$ A <i>unit impulse</i> is applied to the input of the cascaded filters. (a) What is the output sequence? (b) Draw signal flow graph and pole zero diagram. <b>OR</b> | <b>07</b>   |
|     | (b)        | A digital filter has the following transfer function. What traditional filter type best describes this filter? What is the difference equation? $H(z) = \frac{1 - z^{-10}}{1 - z^{-1}}$ Draw its pole – zero plot, amplitude and phase response.  | e <b>07</b> |
| Q.3 | (a)        | Explain linear filtering approach for removal of Power line interference from an ECG signal. Discuss limitation of this technique.  | n <b>07</b> |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | What is an arrhythmia? Describe various atrial arrhythmias with neat diagram.   | 07          |
|     |            | OR  |             |
| Q.3 | (a)<br>(b) | Write an algorithm of Pan Tompkins for detection of QRS complex in ECC signal and explain each step mathematically.  Draw and explain 12 lead ECG recording system.   | 6 07<br>07  |
| Q.4 | (a)        | What are the various sleep disorders observed during sleep in EEG signal Explain each one in detail.  |             |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | Define the following terms in brief:  i) Epilepsy  ii) Dendrites  OR  | 04<br>03    |
| Q.4 | (a)<br>(b) | Draw and explain block diagram of Brain Computer Interface. With appropriate diagram, explain artifact cancellation using reference signals.  | 07<br>07    |

| Q.5        | (a)        | Write an algorithm of Principal Component Analysis (PCA) with suitable equations. | 07 |
|------------|------------|---|----|
|            | <b>(b)</b> | Define the following terms in brief:  |    |
|            |            | i) Myocardial infarction  | 04 |
|            |            | ii) Premature beats   | 03 |
|            |            | OR  |    |
| <b>Q.5</b> | (a)        | Explain the concept of blind source separation. Discuss the method                | 07 |
|            | ` '        | Independent Component Analysis (ICA) with all the required steps.                 |    |
|            | <b>(b)</b> | How Support Vector Machines can classify the biomedical signal features?          | 07 |
|            | (~)        | Explain in brief.   | ٠. |

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