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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME – SEMESTER III (NEW) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

Subject Code: 2730706 Date:03/05/2016 **Subject Name: Power System Dynamics and Control** Time: 10:30 am to 01:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Describe the steps for calculating initial conditions of a synchronous generator. **Q.1** (a) **07** Consider a detailed generator model (2.2 model). **(b)** Derive the equation of instantaneous electromagnetic torque (T_e), for a **07** synchronous machine, in terms of 'd-q' variables in rotor reference frame. **Q.2** (a) Briefly describe Park's transformation and explain its importance in power 07 system modeling and analysis. Write a short note on Hopf bifurcation. **07 (b)** OR **(b)** Derive the relation between the 'D-Q-0' parameters in synchronous reference 07 frame and 'd-q-0' parameters in rotor reference frame for a synchronous machine. **Q.3** Explain in detail the types of load models used in power system analysis. **07** (a) Write a short note on transmission line model using alpha-beta variables. **07 (b)** OR 0.3 What do you mean by small signal analysis of a system? What are its **07** (a) advantages and limitations in comparison to simulation of a system? Draw the schematic diagram and explain Power System Stabilizer (PSS). **07 (b)** Draw and explain the functional block diagram of excitation control system. **Q.4** (a) 07 Briefly describe Sub-Synchronous Resonance (SSR) and explain any one SSR **07 (b)** mitigation technique OR **Q.4** Explain the model of cross compound single reheat steam turbine with **07** (a) necessary schematic diagram. Draw block diagram of SVC controller and explain the control characteristic of **(b) 07** SVC. **Q.5** Briefly describe transient voltage instability and long term voltage instability. **07** (a) Explain the transient stability improvement by series capacitor insertion. **07 (b)** State the common assumptions in dynamic analysis of a multi machine system. **Q.5 07** (a) Develop a simplified system model for the same. Draw the single line diagram of a Single Machine Infinite Bus (SMIB) system **(b)** 07 and explain its dynamic model.
