# **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

## ME – SEMESTER III (NEW) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

		$\mathbf{WE} = \mathbf{SEWESTEK} \mathbf{III} (\mathbf{WEW}) = \mathbf{VEAWIINATION} = \mathbf{SUWIW}$	LEK 2010		
Subject Code: 2731602 Date:03/					
Subj	ect I	Name: Computer Aided Product and Process Design			
Time	:10	:30 am to 01:00 pm	<b>Fotal Marks</b>	: 70	
Instru	ction	s:			
	1.	Attempt all questions.			
	2.	Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.			
	3.	Figures to the right indicate full marks.			
Q.1	(a)		for	07	
	<b>(1</b> )	predicting the best sequence of distillation columns.		~-	
	(b)	Discuss separation train synthesis for non-ideal fluid mixtures.		07	
Q.2	(a)	Discuss the criteria of selection of spray tower and falling film absorber.	n absorber as	07	
	(b)	Explain the step-by-step process of selecting best sequence fo mixture based on minimum vapor rates.	r ternary feed	07	

OR

(b) Consider a plant consisting of three stages that manufactures two products, 07 A and B. The demands are 600,000 kg/year for A and 300,000 kg/year of B, and the production time considered is 6000 hours. Data for processing time and size factors are as follows:

	Processing time (hr.)			Size Factors (m <sup>3</sup> /kg prod)					
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3			
А	4	2	3	2	5	3			
В	3	2	5	1.5	6	2			
Assume that both the products have same batch size									

Determine the size of vessels of a multi-product batch plant if the production cycle is of 500 hrs consisting of two campaigns: one for A and one for B. Only one vessel is to be used in each stage.

- Q.3 (a) Define cycle time for design and scheduling of batch plant. Discuss effect of 07 transfer policies on cycle with Gant chart.
  - (b) You are to separate the following relatively ideally behaving mixture of A, 07 B, and C. The feed is at its bubble point of 345.8 K at 1 bar. The Underwood roots for the original feed are 1.116 and 2.826. The minimum vapor flow of the columns are as under:

 $\begin{array}{ll} V_{min}(A/BC) &= 828 \ kmol/hr \\ V_{min}(AB/C) &= 254 \ kmol/hr \\ V_{min}(A/B) &= 830 \ kmol/hr \\ V_{min}(B/C) &= 183 \ kmol/hr \end{array}$ 

- Which sequence is to be preferred? Why?
- Explain the method of calculating marginal vapor flows. (Very approximate method.)

#### OR

Q.3 (a) Write a generalize MILP model for synthesizing distillation sequences for 07 any mixture of n components that is to be separated into pure components.

(b) For the objective to minimize the investment cost given fixed product 07 demand write MINLP design model for flow shop plants - single product campaigns.

### **Q.4** Packed tower type scrubber is required for the following duty.

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- (i) Feed gas :  $15 \text{ Kg/h HCl} + 15 \text{ Kg/h Cl}_2 + 600 \text{ Kg/h air}$
- (ii) Solvent : 10% NaOH solution
- (iii) Concentration of HCl and  $Cl_2$  in exit gas: 20 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.
- (iv) Chemical Reactions :

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2NaOH + Cl_2 === NaOCl + NaCl + H_2O
\Delta H_R = -24.65 \text{ Kcal/mol}
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 $NaOH + HCl === NaCl + H_2O$ 

 $\Delta H_R = -31.4 \text{ Kcal} / \text{mol}$ 

Calculate :

- (a) Amount of solvent required. Tower diameter required for this scrubber is 0.36m.
- (b) Calculate the number of overall gas phase transfer unit.
- (c) Calculate the height of packing required. Mass transfer coefficient,  $K_{Ga}$ =272 kmol/(m<sup>3</sup>.h)

#### OR

- Q.4 Discuss the step wise procedure for the process design of 14 multicomponent batch distillation with rectification and with constant overhead composition.
- Q.5 (a) Discuss the advantages of horizontal position over vertical position and 07 significance of 'Inverted U-Seal' in design of multi component condenser.
   (b) Discuss the advantages of horizontal position over vertical position and 07 significance of 'Inverted U-Seal' in design of multi-component condenser.
  - (b) Discuss Tinker's Flow Model and significance of sealing strips.0707
- Q.5 (a) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of induced draught fan over
   O7 Forced draught fan for air cooler. Explain also various design conditions of atmospheric air for the different applications of air cooler.
  - (b) Discuss the step wise procedure for the process design of air cooler. 07

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