GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME – SEMESTER III (NEW) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

Subject Code: 2731703

Date:03/05/2016

Subject Name: Treatment Process Design and Drawing Time: 10:30 am to 01:00 pm

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (a) Draw a neat process flow diagram of water treatment plant and show unit operations 0.1 07 and unit processes.
 - Compare the surface water and ground water for their quality, quantity and collection **(b)** 07 aspects.

OR

- Draw a neat sketch for river intake. Discuss the factors to be considered for selection 07 0.2 (a) of site for a river intake.
 - **(b)** What is source yield? Explain the factors affecting source yield.

07

07

07

- (**b**) Discuss the site selection criteria for water treatment plant.
- Design set of three rapid gravity filters for treating the water at a water works, which Q.3 **(a)** 07 has to supply the water to a town of population 1,00,000. Per capita demand of the town is 270 litres/day. The rate of filtration of the rapid gravity filters may be taken as 4500 litres/hour/sq.m.
 - Write a note on the advantages and disadvantages of various water distribution 07 **(b)** methods and layouts.

OR

- Q.3 **(a)** Write short note on rural water supply.
 - Discuss various methods of disinfection for water supplies. And also, explain why **(b)** 07 chlorination is commonly preferred for disinfection of water.
- Discuss the flow measuring devices. And explain design criteria for the same. 07 0.4 (a)
 - Explain various types of aerators used for the treatment wastewater. 07 **(b)**

OR

- Prepare a preliminary design for a rotating bio-disc type installation to serve 1000 07 **Q.4** (a) persons. Assume 80 % BOD removal at an organic load of 20 g BOD/m² day and 3 m diameter discs, spaced 5 cm apart on centres. Assume 200 litres flow person/day and influent BOD = 54,000 g/day. 07
 - Explain the design criteria for Membrane Bioreactor. **(b)**
- Design a facultative type aerated lagoon to provide post-treatment to 10,000 m^3/d 07 Q.5 (a) UASB effluent with the following characteristics: (i) BOD to be reduce from 70 mg/L to 40 mg/L (ii) immediate Oxygen Demand caused by 20 mg/L of Sulphides (iii) Occasional solids carryover of 200 mg/L for 1/2 hour.
 - (b) Draw a typical sketch for various units for treatment of wastewater. SBR is one of the 07 units. Also draw a process flow diagram for the same.

OR

- Discuss various combined biological and physic-chemical methods used for treating Q.5 (a) 07 wastewater.
 - Explain the following terms briefly: F/M ratio, mean cell residence time, hydraulic 07 **(b)** retention time, cross flow velocity, transmembrane pressure, silt density index, MWCO
