Seat No.:		Enrolment No		
		GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER III (NEW) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016		
Subject Code: 2733104			16	
Subject Name: Biodynamics		Name: Biodynamics		
		2:30 am to 01:00 pm Total Marks:	ks: 70	
Inst	ructior 1	ns: Attempt all questions.		
	2.	Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.		
Q.1	(a)	Describe various notation for human movement. Explain three primary planes of a standing person.	07	
	(b)	Explain the properties of bones, cartilages and ligaments with their applications in human dynamics.	07	
Q.2	(a)	Describe the synarthrosis, amphiarthrosis and diarthrosis in detail.	07	
	(b)	Explain the center of mass and its motions related to human body with necessary examples.	07	
		OR		
	(b)	Describe the principal of conservation of angular momentum with necessary examples.	07	
Q.3	(a)	Determine the reaction forces exerted on the feet and the hands during push- ups with appropriate schematics.	07	
	(b)	Define static equilibrium. Classify static equilibrium of various objects with appropriate sketches.	07	
0.3	()	OR	0.7	
Q.3	(a)	Explain the physical properties of skeletal muscle with types of muscle organizations in human body.	07	
	(b)	Explain a muscle fiber under tension with necessary graphs.	07	
Q.4	(a)	Explain the effect of eccentric loading on the relative motion of two rigid members articulating at a ball-and-socket joint.	07	
	(b)	Define angular velocity. Explain its applications in vertical jumping with a schematic diagram.	07	
		OR		
Q.4	(a)	Describe the involvement of multiple muscles in flexion of elbow with necessary sketches.	07	

Define angular acceleration. Explain its applications in vertical jumping with a **07 (b)** schematic diagram.

Q.5 Describe the limb-lengthening procedure as applied to the leg of a man with **07** (a) necessary schematic drawings.

Consider an athlete who is pushing against a wall to stretch his Achilles **07 (b)** tendons during a warm-up before an athletic event. Assume mass, height and other necessary properties of the athlete. Determine the forces exerted on the athlete by the wall and the ground as a function of the angle of inclination θ .

While standing straight a man begins swinging his arms at constant frequency. 07 **Q.5** (a) Compute the moment of momentum about the center of mass of the man in the standard standing configuration.

(b) A woman with a knee injury is using crutches for walking and standing. Determine the contact forces acting on the crutches and on her foot at the standing configuration.

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