GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER IV (NEW) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

Subject Code: 2740502

Subject Name: Robotics and Intelligent Systems

Date:04/05/2016

Total Marks: 70

Subject Name: Robotics and Intelli Time:10:30 am to 01:00 pm

I ime: 10:30 an Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) With necessary details, derive an equation of obstacle range calculation of mobile 07 robot sighting necessary steps. Clearly mention assumptions to be made.
 - (b) Define a) Response time and b) Accuracy c) Sensitivity d) Linearity, in context of 07 sensors used for robots.

Q.2 (a) Explain Road map/ potential field approach in case of mobile robot path planning. 07 Compare both approaches in terms of accuracy, complexities.

- (b) In intelligent system, Compare following neural network training approaches in terms 07 of computational complexities, accuracy and other related parameters.
 - I. Heuristic training
 - II. Discrete sample based training

OR

- (b) In intelligent system, critically evaluate following concepts in terms of computational **07** complexities, speed, accuracy and other related parameters.
 - I. Concept of sensors grouping
 - II. Quantization of sensor values
- Q.3 (a) Draw and explain architecture diagram for i) MAP based and ii) behavior based 07 navigation of mobile robot.
 - (b) Enlist objectives of fuzzy based car parking system. Explain in brief following: 07
 a) forward /reverse car parking system and
 b) closerithm store (much) for some parking system.
 - b) algorithm steps (rough) for car parking system

OR

- Q.3 (a) In context of optimization on robotics answer following:
 - a) Challenges for optimization in real robotics application
 - b) List three examples of use of optimization in Robotics, mentioning respective objective functions, variables and constraints
 - (b) Explain hybrid systems, in general. In context of autonomous mobile robot 07 navigation, explain clearly (with rough graph if required) advantage of Neuro-fuzzy system compared to i) Single stage neural system ii) Single stage fuzzy system.
- Q.4 (a) Differentiate between active and passive transducers. Name three active and three passive transducers used for robotics. What are their merits and demerits?
 - (b) Describe different types of locomotion used for robots. Compare and contrast with 07 each other.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Describe closed loop controller action for controlling speed of a DC motor, using neat 07 block diagram and strategies. Explain clearly interfacing of sensors used in it.
- Q.4 (b) Differentiate concept of kinematics and dynamics in context of robotics. 07 Explain its significance in robotics design.
- Q.5 (a) Draw rotary 4 bit grey encoder disk, for position/angular velocity measurements for 07 motor used for robots. Is 4 bit grey encoder is better than one bit encoder? Justify answer.

07

(b) Explain Electric actuators and Hydraulic Actuators for robots. Compare them based 07 on their basic principles of working. Describe their relative merits and demerits.

OR

- Q.5 (a) What is homogeneous matrix in context of robot motion planning? Derive it for 07 translation in XY plane, followed by a rotation around Z axis by theta. Compute coordinates reference to original axis, if translation is done by (6,5) and rotated around Z axis by 45°.
 - (b) 1) Explain working principal of Air muscle actuator, with neat diagram.
 (b) 2) Describe advantages of stepper motors compared to other electric actuators.
