GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER IV (NEW) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

ME – SEMESTER IV (NEW) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016			
Subject Code: 2740704 Date:04/05/2016			16
Subject Name: Power Quality			
Time:10:30 am to 01:00 pm Total Marks: 70			70
Instructions:			
	1.	Attempt all questions.	
	2.	Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
	3.	Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Explain the cause and effect with respect to power quality point of view? What is an immunity of the equipment? Discuss the treatment criteria for a machine.	07
	(b)	Explain following terms:	07
		Bonding, Impulse, Transient, Surge, Inrush, Interruption, Sag.	
Q.2	(a)	What is an arc furnace? Explain with suitable diagrams arc furnace can produce large voltage sags in electrical network. Also explain starting/stopping of capacitors banks in conjunction with an arc furnace operation.	07
	(b)	What are CBEMA and ITIC graphs? Draw and discuss the ITIC graph in detail OR	07
	(b)	Discuss induction motor starting problem due to voltage sag with suitable example	07
	(0)	and waveform.	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain (i) Atmospheric phenomena and (ii) Switching of capacitor banks, which creates the transients in power systems.	07
	(b)	Explain cause of voltage and current Harmonics.	07
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Define Displacement power factor and True power factor. List the methods of power factor improvement techniques and explain the static VAR Compensator also state the advantages of power factor corrections.	07
	(b)	Discuss "switching of loads" and "interruption of fault currents" as causes of Transients	07
Q.4	(a)	What is harmonic? Give classification of it according to their rotating phase sequences.	07
	(b)	What are the power quality standards? Discuss responsibilities of supplier and user of electrical power with respect to power quality OR	07
Q.4	(a)	What is the importance of the value of earth's resistance? Describe the fall of potential methods for measurement of earth's resistance.	07
	(b)	With a case study explain the fatal effect which may result due to loss of Grounding	07
Q.5	(a)	What is an electromagnetic interference (EMI)? Discuss the essential elements of EMI.	07
	(b)	Explain signal reference grounding with typical computer and communication facility data center grounding and bonding. OR	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain various EMI mitigation techniques in detail	07
	(b)	Which are power quality measurement devices? Discuss about number of test locations & test duration for power quality measurement.	07
