GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER IV (OLD) – • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

$ME = SEMESTER IV (OLD) = \bullet EXAMINATION = SUMMER 2016$				
	Subject Code: 740701 Date:04/05/2016			
Subject Name: Harmonics Measurements & Filtration Techniques				
Time:10:30 am to 01:00 pmTotal Marks: 70				
Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions.				
	1. 2.			
		Figures to the right indicate full marks.		
Q.1	(a)	Define following terms:	07	
		 Total Harmonic Distortion (THD) Total Demand Distortion (TDD) 		
		3. Telephone influence factor (TIF)		
	(b)	Enlist the difference between linear and non-linear load. Support your answer with	07	
		examples	-	
Q.2	(a)	Discuss in brief the effects of Harmonics on Transformer.	07	
ו=	(b)	Explain how increase of short circuit ratio helps to reduce harmonics in power	07	
	()	systems.		
		OR		
	(b)	Discuss in brief effects of Harmonics on Rotating Machines.	07	
Q.3	(a)	Discuss harmonic sources and their effect on power quality.	07	
-	(b)	How the harmonics effects on lighting devices and relays.	07	
		OR		
Q.3	(a)	Discuss harmonic cancellation using multi pulse converters.	07	
	(b)	Discuss aim of harmonic flow studies. Draw Z-f plot for series and parallel resonance.	07	
Q.4	(a)	Explain how following methods helps to reduce harmonics in power systems: (1)	07	
		Network reconfigurations. (2) Increase of short circuit ratio and (3) Series reactors.		
	(b)	Explain the procedure to be carried out to perform harmonic measurement of voltage	07	
		and current OR		
Q.4	(a)	Giving schematic diagram, explain how active filters can be controlled by digital	07	
Y ''	(4)	controller based on microprocessor / microcontroller? Also explain operating	07	
		principles of PLL and PWM units.		
	(b)	What are the aspects, which must be considered in the design stage of passive filters	07	
		for controlling problems associated with harmonics?		
Q.5	(a)	Compare Hybrid filter with pure Active Filter.	07	
	(b)	Giving circuit diagram, explain the working of series active filters. Also Discuss the	07	
		algorithm used to generate compensated voltage signals.		
05	പ്ര	OR With functional block diagram describe 3- phase 4 wire Unified Power quality	07	
Q.5	(a)	Controller (UPQC controller - the combined series and shunt active harmonic Filter)	U/	
		giving a general overview of each functional blocks involved.		
	(b)	In which conditions, harmonics are responsible for neutral conductor over loading?	07	
		Justify your answer by giving example.		
