Enrolment No._____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME - SEMESTER- II(Old course) • EXAMINATION (Remedial) – WINTER- 2015

Subject Code: 1720703 Date: 11/12/2015 Subject Name: Power System Dynamics & Control Time:2:30 pm to 5:00 pm **Total Marks: 70** Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** Explain transmission line modeling by D-Q transformation using - variables. 07 **(a)** Explain control characteristics of SVC. Draw block diagram of SVC controller and 07 **(b)** develop its mathematical model. What is necessity of Parkøs transformation for modeling a synchronous Q.2 **(a)** 07 machine? Derive expression of flux linkages of an ideal synchronous generator in terms of Parkøs variables. Describe practical significance of reactive power capability curve for design of **(b)** 07 synchronous generator. OR **(b)** Explain load modeling with suitable equations. 07 **Q.3** Sketch model of speed governing system for hydro-turbines and discuss 07 **(a)** permanent droop and transient droop. Sketch and explain the steady state phasor diagram of salient pole synchronous 07 **(b)** generator. OR Q.3 **(a)** Sketch model of speed governing system for steam-turbines and explain. 07 Explain the effect of field current on synchronous machine terminal voltage. **(b)** 07 0.4 A single machine system connected with infinite bus through resistance Re and 07 **(a)** reactance X_e . Derive expression for $\hat{e} V_d$ and $\hat{e} V_g$ using machine model 1.0 and neglecting armature resistance. Using rotor mechanical equations of synchronous machine obtain Torque angle **(b)** 07 loop. OR Draw functional block diagram of generator excitation system and discuss the **Q.4** 07 **(a)** following terms in brief: (i) Exciter (ii) Regulator (iii) Power system stabilizer Write a short-note on Hopf Bifurcation? 07 **(b)** Discuss small signal stability analysis of SMIB with the help of state space **Q.5 (a)** 07 representation. Explain Power oscillation damping. How PSS is useful to damp out the oscillations. 07 **(b)** OR **Q.5** State assumption made multi machine system and develop simplified system model for **(a)** 07 the same. Compare classical method of transient stability analysis with modern methods. 07 **(b)**
