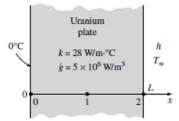
## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME - SEMESTER-II(Old course) • EXAMINATION (Remedial) - WINTER- 2015

Subject Code: 1721005 Subject Name: Computational Fluid Dynamics Time:2:30 pm to 5:00 pm Instructions:			Date: 11/12/2015
			Total Marks: 70
	2.	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Derive integral form of momentum conservation equation along xdirection.	07
	(b)	State and explain various types of errors that occur during CFD simulation.	07
Q.2	(a)	How computational fluid dynamics techniques are different than traditional methods? What are its advantages?	07
	(b)		07
	(b)		07
Q.3	(a)	Explain in detail NavierStokes equation and its important forms.	07
	(b)	Discuss use of hyperbolic PDE in CFD for (i) steady inviscid supersonic flow, and (ii) unsteady inviscid flow. <b>OR</b>	07
Q.3	(a)	What are Neumann and Dirichlet boundary conditions? Explain various types of boundary conditions.	07
	(b)		07

Q.4 (a) Consider a large uranium plate of thickness L=4 cm and 07 thermal conductivity k=28 W/m°C in which heat is generated uniformly at a constant rate of g=5 x  $10^{6}$ W/m<sup>3</sup>.One side of the plate is maintained at 0° C by iced water while the other side is subjected to convection to an environment at  $T_{0}$ =30° C with a heat transfer coefficient of h=45 W/m<sup>2</sup> °C, as shown in figure. Considering a total of three equally spaced nodes in the medium, two at the boundaries and one at the middle, estimate the exposed surface temperature of the plate under steady condition using the finite difference approach.



(b) Write notes on central difference scheme of finite volume 07 method.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Explain potential flow. What are assumptions to be 07 made while writing potential flow equation? Discuss the merits and demerits of solving potential flow problem numerically.
- Q.4 (b) Discretize the 1D unsteady heat conduction equation in an 07 explicit finite difference scheme and discuss its stability.
- Q.5 (a) Discuss the advantages and limitations of finite difference 07 method and finite element method.
  - (b) Explain the process of discretization of conservation 07 equations used in CFD

## OR

- Q.5 (a) Give brief introduction of MAC (Marker & Cell) method to 07 solve the unsteady Navier-Stokes equations.
  - (b) Write one dimensional scalar transport equation and 07 explain advection, diffusion and source.

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