Enrolment No.____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME - SEMESTER- II(Old course) • EXAMINATION (Remedial) - WINTER- 2015

Subject Code: 1721501 Subject Name: Finite Element Method Time:2:30 pm to 5:00 pm Instructions:

Total Marks: 70

Date: 09/12/2015

- structions:
 - 1. Attempt all questions.
 - 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
 - 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Give the general steps included in a finite element method formulation. Explain 07 principle of discretization.
 - (b) Derive the load vector for a two noded bar element having length ±Lø loaded 07 with uniformly distributed along the length.
- Q.2 (a) For the two-bar truss shown in fig.1, determine the displacement of node 1 and 07 the axial force in each element. E = 210 GPa and $A = 6 \times 10^{-4}$ m².
 - (b) Derive the shape function for 3-noded bar element of length $\pm A$, having 07 intermediate node at centre of the bar.

OR

- (b) Derive the expression for shape function for a 2-noded bar element using 07 natural coordinate varying from 61 to 1.
- Q.3 (a) What is displacement function? Explain about choice of displacement function 07 for 1D & 2D element.
 - (b) Compute axial displacement of a steel tapered rod of 1.0 m length, 20 mm 07 diameter at free end and 40 mm diameter at fixed end. The rod is subjected to axial tensile force of 100 kN. Discretize the rod in to 2-noded 2-element. E=200 GPa.

OR

- Q.3(a) Derive the coefficient k_{11} of the element stiffness matrix of a beam element.07(b) Determine the slopes at node 2 & 3 for the beam shown in fig. 2.07E = 200 GPa and $I = 4.0 \times 10^6$ m⁴.07
- Q.4 (a) Evaluate the stiffness matrix for the 10 mm thick element shown in fig. 3. The 07 coordinates are given in units of millimeters. Assume plane stress conditions. E = 210 GPa, = 0.25.
 - (b) Determine the element stresses x, y, xy for the element given in Q.4(a), the 07 nodal displacements are given as $u_1 = 2.0 \text{ mm}$, $v_1 = 1.0 \text{ mm}$, $u_2 = 0.5 \text{ mm}$, $v_2 = 0.0 \text{ mm}$, $u_3 = 3.0 \text{ mm}$, $v_3 = 1.0 \text{ mm}$

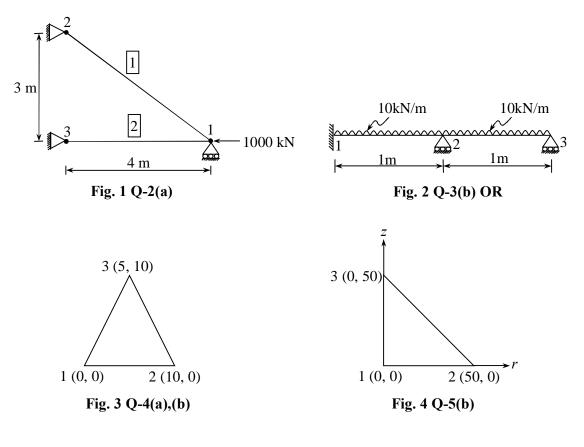
OR

- Q.4 (a) Determine shape functions for the Constant Strain Triangle (CST).
 - (b) For the one-dimensional bar fixed at both ends and subjected to a uniform 07 temperature rise $T = 50^{\circ}$ C, determine the reactions at the fixed ends and the axial stress in the bar. Use 2-noded 2-element for the analysis. $E = 2 \times 10^{5} \text{ N/mm}^{2}$, $A = 25 \text{ mm}^{2}$, L = 2 m, $= 2 \times 10^{-5} / ^{\circ}$ C.
- Q.5 (a) Define axisymmetric element. Discuss type of stresses & strains induced in 07 axisymmetric element.

07

(b) Derive strain displacement matrix for axisymmetric element shown in fig.4. The 07 coordinates (in millimeters) are shown in the figure. E = 200 GPa, = 0.25.

- Q.5 (a) Derive the consistent mass matrix for dynamic analysis of one dimensional bar 07 element having modulus of elasticity E, mass m, density and cross sectional area A.
 - (b) Which are the steps of finite element analysis for the computer implementation? 07 Explain each step in brief.



OR