Seat No.:	Enrolment No.
Deat 110	Lindinent 110.

Subject Name: Advance Cryptography and Information Security

Subject Code: 1722302

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME - SEMESTER- II(Old course) • EXAMINATION (Remedial) - WINTER- 2015

Date: 10/12/2015

	ne:2:	30 pm to 5:00 pm Total Marks: 7	70	
	1. 2.	Attempt all questions.		
Q.1	(a)	I. Define the following terms in brief;	04	
		 Access Control Authentication Data Integrity Traffic Analysis 		
		II. Distinguish between Cryptography and Steganography.	03	
	(b)	I. Use the Playfair Cipher to encipher the message õTall trees in the campusö using the key õoccurrenceö. Ignore the space between words. Show your calculations and result.	04	
		II. Explain the avalanche effect.	03	
Q.2	(a)	I. Explain diffusion and confusion in brief. How are they important to make algorithm strong?	04	
		II. Explain key generation in DES.	03	
	(b)	Explain Mix Columns and Add Round Key operations of AES in detail.	07	
		OR		
	(b)	 I. Encrypt message õKey is hiddenö using Hill Cipher with the key [3 2] Ignore space between words. Show your calculations and results. [5 7] 	04	
		II. Explain triple DES with two keys.	03	
Q.3	(a)	What is the difference between master key and session key? Explain the key distribution scenario in which each user shares a unique master key with key distribution center.		
	(b)	I. Write the Euclidean algorithm. How it can find the greatest common divisor of two numbers, explain with example.	04	
		II. Explain linear congruential generations.	03	
		OR		
Q.3	(a)	Explain Diffie-Hellman key exchange algorithm in brief. Users A and B use the Diffie-Hellman key exchange technique with a common prime q=71 and a primitive root =7.	07	
		I. If user A has private key $X_A = 5$, what is Aøs public key Y_A ? II. If user B has private key $X_B = 12$, what is Bøs public key Y_B ? III. What is shared secret key?		
	(b)	Explain following with example; I. Euler I. Fermat II. Fermat II. Fermat II. Termat II. Termat	07	

Q.4	(a)	What are the three broad categories of applications of public key cryptosystems? Explain RSA algorithm.	07
	(b)	What is the common weakness of Direct Digital Signature schemes? How this can be addressed by Arbitrated Digital Signature? Explain different Arbitrated Digital Signature Techniques.	07
		OR	
Q.4	(a)	What is hash code? Describe a variety of ways in which hash code can be used to provide message authentication.	07
	(b)	What is Mutual Authentication? Explain different symmetric key encryption approaches that can be used to achieve the mutual authentication.	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain necessity of Intrusion Detection System in detail.	07
	(b)	Explain dual homed host, bastion host and screened host. Explain split screened subnet.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Explain cross site scripting attack. Explain the counter measures for this.	07
	(b)	Explain server-level web threats like repudiation, information disclosure, Evaluation of privileges and denial of service.	07
