GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME - SEMESTER-I(New course)• EXAMINATION – WINTER- 2015

Subject Code: 2710212 Subject Name: Artificial Intelligence Time:2:30 pm to 5:00 pm

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.

- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain the purpose of production system with examples. Also explain the 07 various types of productions systems.
 - (b) Explain how to branch and bound techniques could be use to find the shortest 07 solution to a water jug problem.
- Q.2 (a) Explain heuristic function. Give heuristic function for 8 puzzle and Tic-Tac-Toe 07 Problem.
 - (b) What is weak method? Why is it called weak method? Differentiate between hill 07 climbing and generate and test showing its limitations and advantages.

OR

- (b) Explain constraint satisfaction with example. Give the algorithm of constraint 07 satisfaction.
- Q.3 (a) Explain alpha-beta cut-offs in game playing with example. 07
 - (b) What do you understand by semantic net? Represent the following sentences in 07 semantic Net:
 - (i) Football is a game, it is played by ball, it is popular in Europe.
 - (ii) Rameshøs age is 50 Years, Sureshs age is 45 years, Ramesh is older than Suresh.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Write the rules used in conceptual dependency representation. Represent the 07 following in conceptual dependency:
 - (i) Amit went city to eat burger
 - (ii) Aditi bagged Abhinav for a pen.
 - (b) What steps should be taken to speedup a resolution? Give an example of 07 resolution using predicate logic.

Q.4 (a) What are the factors which influence a system *i* ability to learn? 07

(b) Explain how fuzzy logic is beneficial over classical probability theory. Give 07 examples where fuzzy logic can be used.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Derive Bayøs theorem of probability. Explain with suitable example its use in 07 expert system.
 - (b) Explain cross-correlation of two random processes and its significance in 07 artificial intelligence.

Q.5 (a) Name some successful expert systems and discuss any one of them in detail. 07

(b) How single layer network works? Why the perceptron training algorithms are 07 required?

OR

- Q.5 (a) What is the difference between training and learning? State and prove the delta 07 rule to train perception.
 - (b) What is neural network? How does a neural network work? Explain. 07

Date: 04/01/2016

Total Marks: 70