GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

GUJAKAI IECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSIIY ME - SEMESTER–I(New course)• EXAMINATION – WINTER- 2015			
Sul		Code: 2711101 Date: 01/01/20	16
Subject Name: Advanced thermodynamics and heat transfer			
Time:2:30 pm to 5:00 pm Total Marks: 70			
Instructions:			
		Attempt all questions.	
	2. 3.	Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	What do you understand by the entropy principle? And what are the important	07
Q.1	(a)	characteristics of entropy?	07
	(b)	Explain Clausius theorem and Inequality of Clausius in brief.	07
Q.2	(a)	Explain Gouy–Stodola theorem with its application.	07
-	(b)	Discuss exergy balance for a closed system.	07
		OR	~-
	(b)	Explain second law efficiency of a process.	07
Q.3	(a)	The thermal conductivity of a material varies linearly with temperature; derive the one- dimensional, steady state heat conduction equation with internal heat generation by writing the energy balance for a differential volume element in cylindrical coordinate system.	07
	(b)	What do you mean by critical radius of insulation? Deduce the expression for it. Explain it concept with help of material and surface resistances. OR	07
Q.3	(a)	The inside and outside surfaces of a hollow sphere of radii r_1 and r_2 are maintained at constant temperatures T_1 and T_2 respectively. The thermal conductivity of insulating material varies with temperature as $k = k_o (1 + \alpha T + \beta T^2)$, where k_o is constant. Derive an expression for heat flow	07
	(b)	through the sphere. What is lumped capacity? What are the assumptions for lumped capacity analysis? What are Fourier and Biot numbers?	07
Q.4	(a)	Define Following:	07
	(b)	 (i) Critical Reynolds Number (ii) Prandtl Number (iii) Grashof Number (iv) Nusselt Number (v) Stanton Number (vi) Peclet Number (vii) Graetz Number. Derive the integral momentum equation for the boundary layer over a flat plate. OR 	07
Q.4	(a)	Enumerate the applications of boiling heat transfer. Explain briefly the physical	07
	(b)	mechanism of boiling. Introducing Nusselt's simplification, obtain an expression for the heat transfer coefficient in filmwise condensation over a vertical plate.	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Describe the phenomenon of radiation from real surfaces. Define radiation intensity, prove that the intensity of radiation is given by $I_b = E_b/\pi$	07 07
OR			
Q.5	(a)	What are the shape factors and why are they used? Show that the shape factor F_{12} between two parallel circular discs.	07
	(b)	Write a short note on the radiation shields? Where is it used?	07
