GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME - SEMESTER-I(New course)• EXAMINATION – WINTER- 2015

•			te: 02/01/2016
-	e:2:3 ctions 1.	Attempt all questions.	tal Marks: 70
		Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Define and Explain in detail (i) Detention Time (ii) Settling Velocity (iii) Surface Loading Rate (iv) Weir Loading Rate (v) Organic Loading Rate (vi) Food to Microorganism Ratio (vii) Solids Retention Time	14
Q.2	(a)	Explain following with respect to flow rates and their fluctuation wastewater.(i) Daily Variation(ii) Seasonal Variation	s for 07
	(b)	If 6.0 MLD flow of wastewater has 230mg/L BOD and a volum loading rate is 2.8Kg BOD/day/m ³ , calculate the volume of tank.	etric 07
	(b)	OR Determine the theoretical power requirement and paddle area red to achieve a G value of 50 sec ⁻¹ in a tank with a volume of 3000 Assume that the water temperature is 15°c. CD of rectangular pa is 1.8. Tip velocity of paddle is $0.75V_T$. Take μ =1.139 x 10 ⁻³ N.S.) m ³ . ddle
Q.3	(a)	Give the difference between(i) Flocculation and Coagulation(ii) Orthokinetic flocculation and Perikinetic flocculation	07

(b) Explain the mechanisms of coagulation

OR

- Q.3 (a) What are stability and instability forces in coagulation process? 07 Discuss the importance of energy barrier in process.
 - (b) What are different types of coagulants used in water treatment 07 explain with chemical reactions.

07

Q.4 (a) A rapid sand filter has a bed depth of 0.7m. It is composed of sand 07 grains that have a specific gravity of 2.65 and a shape factor of 0.82. The porosity of the bed is 0.45 throughout. The sieve analysis of the sand is shown below. Determine the head loss through the bed if the flow rate is 5.0m/s and water temperature is 17° c. Take kinematic viscosity is $1.0846 \times 10^{-6} \text{m}^2/\text{s}$

Sieve no	Mass retained%	Average	particle
		size,mm	
14-20	0.87	1.0	
20-28	8.63	0.71	
28-32	21.30	0.54	
32-35	28.10	0.46	
35-42	23.64	0.38	
42-48	7.09	0.32	
48-60	3.19	0.27	
60-65	2.16	0.23	
65-100	1.02	0.18	

⁽b) Draw a neat sketch of a Rapid sand filter. Explain backwashing and 07 drainage system in RSF.

OR

Q.4	(a)	Write a short note on pressure sand filter along with diagram.	07
	(b)	Explain the adsorption process along with factors affecting it.	07

0.5	(a)	Explain BOD	Progression	curve with	neat sketch	0	17
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- (b) Giving at least 8 points of difference between
 - (i) Suspended growth process and attached growth process
 - (ii) Aerobic processes and anaerobic processes

OR

Q.5	(a)	Enlist modifications of ASP. Explain any two with sketch in detail.	07
	(b)	Enlist and explain optimum environmental conditions for anaerobic	07
		treatment process and explain in detail.	

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