Seat No.: _____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME - SEMESTER-I(New course)• EXAMINATION – WINTER- 2015

Subje	Date: 0	te: 04/01/2016 tal Marks: 70		
Subje Time: Instruc	Fotal N			
	1. 2. 3.	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Use of Steam table and mollier diagram is permitted		
Q.1		Explain water and steam circuit for 210 MW power plant. Give funct each component of circuit.		07
	(b)	Compare thermal & nuclear power plants. Name and give capacity of nuclear power plants in India.	07	
Q.2	(a)	Explain the concept of fluidized bed combustion. Explain recent development in it.	07	
		Explain three stage regeneration of steam with line and T-S diagram.	07	
	(b)	Give the effects of air leakage in condenser. Give the methods for obt maximum vacuum in condensers.	taining	07
Q.3	(a)	Steam at pressure 15 bar and 250 °C is expanded to a pressure of 4 ba Then it is reheated to 250 °C at constant pressure and then expanded condenser pressure 0.1 bar. Find the work done per Kg. of steam and efficiency with and without reheating. Neglect pump work.		10
	(b)	Explain combined steam and gas turbine plant with neat sketch.		04
Q.3	(a)	Derive the optimum pressure ratio for actual gas turbine cycle for max work output.	timum	07
	(b)	Explain working of forced and induced draft cooling towers in brief. Compare them.		07
Q.4	(a)	Explain with neat sketch CANDU reactor. Why it is more preferable t PWR & BWR.		07
	(b)	Explain method of enriching uranium and nuclear power plant safety OR	in brief.	07
Q.4	(a)	In a maximum 12 MW gas turbine power plant air enters at 298K and maximum temperature in cycle is 950K. A regenerator of effectiveness is used to recover heat from gases. Isentropic efficiency of compresso turbine are 0.82 and 0.88. Mechanical, power generation and combust efficiencies are 0.94, 0.94 and 0.95. Find (1) air fuel ratio (2) work rat specific fuel consumption and (4) efficiency of the plant. Take Cp air gas= 1.005 KJ/Kg K and γ gas = γ air = 1.4 C.V of fuel=41000 KJ/Kg	r and ion io (3)	10
	(0)	Explain future of nuclear power in India.		04

		가슴 동그님, 이번 제품에 가지 않아서 있는 것이 아무지 않아? 이 것이 같은 것 않아? 이렇게 이렇게 가지 않아? 그는 것이 것이 가지 않아? 이 가지 않아? 것이 가지 않아?	
Q.5	(a)	Define the factors affecting the economics of power generation. what is	07
		one unit electrical energy?	07
	(b)	The Peak Load on a 50 MW power station is 39 MW. It supplies power through four transformers whose connected loads are 17, 12, 9 and 10 MW. The maximum demand on these transformers are 15, 10, 8 and 9 MW. respectively. If the annual load factor is 50% and the plant is operating for 65% period of the year. Find (1) Average load (2) Unit of energy supplied per year (3) Demand factor (4) Diversity factor (5) Power	
		energy supplied per year (3) Demand factor (4) Diversity factor (4)	
		station use factor.	
		OR	07
0.5	(2)	Explain Load and Load duration curve with suitable example.	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Explain Load and Load duration can be reasonable to the gases is measured.	07

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