Enrolment No.

Seat No.:

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME - SEMESTER-I(New course)• EXAMINATION - WINTER- 2015

Subject Code: 2712704 Subject Name: First Course in Optimization Techniques Time: 2:30 pm to 5:00 pm Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.

- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1

- (a) Give and explain the standard statement of optimization problem. Define [7] concept of constraint surface with necessary figure.
- List five engineering applications of optimization. A manufacturing firm (b) [7] produces two products, A and B, using two limited resources. The maximum amounts of resources 1 and 2 available per day are 1000 and 250 units, respectively. The production of 1 unit of product A requires 1 unit of resource 1 and 0.2 unit of resource 2, and the production of 1 unit of product B requires 0.5 unit of resource 1 and 0.5 unit of resource 2. The unit costs of resources 1 and 2 are given by the relations $(0.375-0.00005u_1)$ and $(0.75-0.0001u_2)$, respectively, where u_1 and u_2 denotes the number of units of resource i used (i=1, 2). The selling prices per unit of products A and B, P_A and P_B, are given by $P_A = 2.00 - 0.0005 X_A - 0.00015 X_B$; $P_B = 3.50 - 0.0002 X_A - 0.0015 X_B$ Where X_A and X_B indicate, respectively, the number of units of products A and B sold. Formulate the problem of maximizing the profit assuming that the firm can sell all the units it manufactures.

Q.2

- (a) Maximize $f = 4x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3$ subject to $2x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 \le 6$; $x_1 - 4x_2 + 2x_3 \le 0$; [10] $5x_1 - 2x_2 - 2x_3 \le 4$; $x_1, x_2, x_3 \ge 0$ using simplex algorithm.
- Find maxima and minima, if any, of the function $f(x) = 4x^3 18x^2 + 27x 7$ [4] (b)

OR

Minimize $f(x, y) = kx^{-1}y^{-2}$ subject to $g(x, y) = x^2 + y^2 - a^2 = 0$ using Lagrange (b) [4] multiplier method.

Date: 02/01/2016

Total Marks: 70

Q.3

- (a) Define (i) integer programming problem (ii) Linear programming problem(iii) [7] quadratic programming problem
- Explain the necessary and sufficient condition of single variable optimization. (b) [7]

OR

- Q.3
- (a) Explain the Kuhn-Tucker conditions.
- (b) Explain the transportation problem and basic steps involved in the solution of [7] transportation problem.

[7]

[7]

- Q.4
- (a) Explain the Fletcher-Reeves method and minimize [7] $f(x_1, x_2) = x_1 - x_2 + 2x_1^2 + 2x_1x_2 + x_2^2$ starting from point $X_1 = \begin{cases} 0 \\ 0 \end{cases}$
- (b) Describe constraint optimization technique: Random Search Method. [7]

OR

Q.	4
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(a) Describe classical optimization techniques. [7] Explain Newton's method and show that the Newton's method finds the [7] (b) minimum of a quadratic function in one iteration.

Q.5

- List various search methods and explain Dichotomous search method. (a) [7]
- Explain quasi-newton method and secant method. (b)

OR

- Q.5
- What is one-dimensional minimization problem? State difference between [7] (a) elimination and interpolation methods. [7]
- (b) Explain quadratic interpolation method.