## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME - SEMESTER-I(New course) • EXAMINATION - WINTER- 2015

Subject Code: 2714104 Date: 04/01/2016

**Subject Name: Digital Image Processing** 

Time:2:30 pm to 5:00 pm Total Marks: 70

**Instructions:** 

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- **Q.1** (a) Answer the following Questions:

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1. The minimum D4 and D8 distances between the distances between the marked pixels 1 and 5 are \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_. Consider V= { 1,2,4,5,6}.

1	(2)	4	8
2	6	4	2
1	3	4	(5)
2	2	1	5

Fig: 4 X 4 Image Segment

- 2. Classify the image enhancement process.
- 3. Define: contrast stretching.
- 4. Explain: zooming.
- 5. What is meant by low pass filtering: smoothing?
- 6. What is Image Negative operation? Explain with suitable equations.
- (b) Define: Connectivity, Adjacency and Distance between the pixels p and q with the spatial locations (x,y) and (s,t).
- Q.2 (a) Define: Histogram of an image, Explain Histogram Equalization with suitable 07 mathematical steps.
  - (b) Given below (Fig.) are the slope transformation and the image. Draw the histogram for original image and new image. Assume  $l_{min}=0$  and  $l_{max}=7$ .

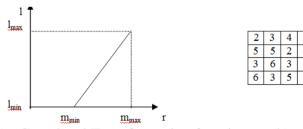


Fig: (a) Gray-level Transformation function ,(b) 4X4 image

## OR

- **(b)** What are blurring and ringing defect? How can they be avoided?
- Q.3 (a) Explain Adaptive Median Filtering in detail.

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(b) A 2-dimensitonal DFT can be obtained using a 1-dimensional DFT algorithm twice Explain.

OR

Q.3 (a) A 4X4 image is given by

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2	4	8	7
0	6	9	8
13	7	255	3
255	12	4	9

Filter the above image using (a) MIN filter, (b) MAX filter and (c) MID-POINT filter. Assume replicate padding of the input image.

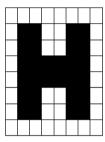
- (b) Define 1D Fourier Transform pair, 2D Fourier Transform pair, Fourier 07 spectrum and power spectrum for 2D signal with equations.
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- **Q.4** (a) Explain Homomorphic Filtering in detail with suitable mathematics.
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**(b)** Explain Inverse Filtering. What are the drawbacks of Inverse filtering? How Wiener Filter recovers these drawbacks?

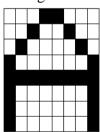
## OR

Q.4 (a) Define the basic morphological operation "erosion" for a binary image. Using the input image shown in following fig. and structuring element, find the erosion version of the input image.





- (b) What is an "edge" in an image? What is the difference between an "edge" and a "line" in an image? Explain simple Hough Transform technique of line detection.
- Q.5 (a) Explain region splitting and merging technique for image segmentation. Apply the split-and-merge technique for the given image shown in Fig below.



(b) Explain the optimum global thresholding using Otsu's method in detail with suitable derivations.

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- Q.5 (a) Explain the basic Morphological Algorithms: (1) Boundary Extraction and (2) 07Skeletons in detail.
  - (b) List out the different applications of Digital Image Processing. Explain any one application in detail.

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