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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME - SEMESTER-I(New course) • EXAMINATION - WINTER- 2015

Subject Code: 2714702 Date: 04/01/2016

Subject Name: Advance Control Systems

Time:2:30 pm to 5:00 pm Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) A unity feedback type-2 system with open loop transfer function

 $G(s) = \frac{k}{s^2}$

It is desired to compensate the system so as to meet the following transient response specifications:

Settling time, $ts \le 4$ sec

Peak overshoot for step input $\leq 20\%$.

Design a suitable lead compensator to satisfy the above specification.

- (b) Discuss the compensation technique of cascade lag compensator using root locus plot.
- Q.2 (a) A unity feedback system with open loop transfer function

 $G(s) = \frac{k}{s^2(s+1.5)}$

is to be compensated to meet the following specifications:

Settling time, ts = 4 sec

Peak overshoot for step input= 20%

Design a suitable double lead cascade compensator for the above specification.

(b) The controlled plant of a unity feedback system is

 $G(s) = \frac{k}{s(s+10)(s+20)}$

Determine the value of k so that the damping ratio of the dominant closed-loop poles is 0.6. For this value of k, determine the velocity error constant Kv.

OR

(b) Consider a plant with transfer function

 $G(s) = \frac{4}{s(s+0.5)}$

Design a suitable lag-lead compensator system to meet the following specifications:

Damping ratio = 0.5

Undamped natural frequency =5 rad/sec

Velocity error constant = 80 sec^{-1} .

Q.3 (a) Design a cascade compensation for a system whose transfer function is

 $G(s) = \frac{k}{s(1+0.1s)(1+0.001s)}$

To satisfy the following requirement:

Phase margin ≥ 45

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Velocity constant Kv=1000 sec⁻¹.

(b) Design a suitable lag compensating network for

$$G(s) = \frac{k}{s(s+2)(s+20)}$$

to meet the following specification.

 $Kv=20 \text{ sec}^{-1}$ P.M. ≥ 35 .

OR

Q.3 (a) Find the z-transform of the following function

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$$1.f(t)=e^{at}$$

 $2.f(t)=\sin wt$.

(b) Find the inverse z-transform and number sequence for the function

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$$F(z) = \frac{0.632z}{z^2 - 1.368z + 0.368}$$
 given that sampling time T=1 sec.

Q.4 (a) Consider the following matrix

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$$\overset{\circ}{X} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -6 & -5 \end{bmatrix}, x(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Find the state transition matrix, also determine x(t).

(b) Check the controllability and observability of the equation

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$$\overset{\circ}{X}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -6 & -5 \end{bmatrix} x(t) + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} r(t)$$

OF

Q.4 (a) A system is characterized by the equation

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$$\frac{Y(s)}{u(s)} = \frac{20(4s+2)}{s^3 + 5s^2 + 8s + 2}$$

Find its state and output equation and express in matrix form.

(b) A system is described by the matrices

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$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & -3 \end{bmatrix}, b = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, c = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Determine the transfer function

Q.5 (a) Describe the some common types of Non-linearities.

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(b) Derive the Describing function for Saturation.

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OR

Q.5 (a) Draw the phase trajectory of second order system with damping ratio, ζ =0.5 and wn=1 rad/sec for unit step input using method of isoclines.

(b) Explain the Direct method of Lyapunov for stability analysis.

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