Seat No.:	Enrolment No.
GUJARAT TEC	CHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY
Subject Code: 2720503	erse) • EXAMINATION (Remedial) – WINTER- 2015 Date: 10/12/2015
Subject Name: Antenna Enginerize: Subject Name: Subject	Total Marks: 70

- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Explain the concept of Reciprocity theorem? How can be implemented on **07** Q.1 (a) Antenna?
 - Define following (b) 07 (1) Isotropic Antenna (2) Omni directional Antenna (3) Polarization (4) FNBW (5) Side lobe and Back lobe (6) HPBW (7) Gain
- Derive the relation between Effective Aperture and Directivity. Also derive the **Q.2** 07 relation between Effective Aperture and Gain.
 - (b) The radiation intensity of the major lobe of antenna is represented by U₁=sin sin , 07 U_2 =sin sin², U_3 =sin sin³. Find the HPBW and Directivity for 0 \ddot{O} , \ddot{O} .

OR

- An antenna with a impedance of $Z_A = 50 + j50$ is connected to a generator **07** (b) with open circuit voltage of 10 V and internal impedance of 50 long transmission line with characteristic impedance of 100 ohms. (i)Draw the equivalent circuit
 - (ii)Determine the power supplied by the generator (iii)Determine the power radiated by the antenna

Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.

1. Attempt all questions.

- 0.3 Discuss the Directivity of Linear Array with n sources in case of Ordinary 07 Endfire array and Woodyard Endfire array.
 - (b) Obtain the expression for the resultant field and show the effect on 07 element array consisting identical radiators carrying equal currents in phase and assume one source is used as a reference.

- **Q.3** Discuss Dolph-Tchebysheff distribution for linear arrays. **07** (a) (b) For uniform linear array of isotropic sources of equal amplitude and **07**
 - spacing, obtain the expression for relative electric field and AF at a far point. Also discuss the nulls, maxima and HPBW for general case.
- 0.4 Write a short note on Antenna Beam-forming. Discuss the Adaptive Digital **07** (a) Beam forming.
 - Explain Microstrip arrays and Feed Networks. **07** (b)

OR

- **Q.4** Write a short note on Finite Difference Time Domain Method (FDTD). 07 (a)
 - What is the concept of Smart Antenna? Discuss the need of Smart Antenna in **07** (b) Cellular system.
- **Q.5** Explain the Rectangular Horn Antenna and derive the equation of Directivity. 07 (a) 07
 - Describe the working principle, design and applications of a Microstrip patch (b) antenna.

OR

- Discuss the Microstrip antenna Feeding technique in details. **Q.5** (a) 07 07
 - Discuss carious antenna optimization techniques in brief. **(b)**