## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

ME - SEMESTER- II(New course) • EXAMINATION (Remedial) - WINTER- 2015

Subject Code: 2720801 Date: 09/12/2015

**Subject Name: Finite Element Methods** 

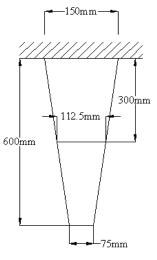
Time: 2:30 pm to 5:00 pm Total Marks: 70

**Instructions:** 

1. Attempt all questions.

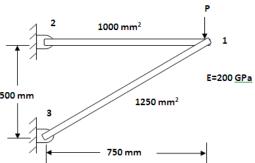
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Discuss and Explain the Steps involved in finite element analysis.
- 07 07
- **(b)** Explain the weighted residual method for finite element formulation.
- 07 8 07
- Q.2 (a) Define plane stress and plane strain problem with at least two examples of each.

  (b) A thin Plate as shown in figure has uniform thickness of 02 am and its modulus.
  - (b) A thin Plate as shown in figure has uniform thickness of 02 cm and its modulus of elasticity is 200x10<sup>3</sup> and density 7800 kg/m<sup>3</sup>. In addition to its self weight the plate is subjected to a point load P of 500 N is applied at its midpoint.
    - Considering two finite elements and find out (i) Global stiffness Matrix.
    - (ii) Global Load Matrix.

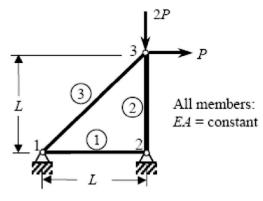


OR

(b) For the pin jointed configuration shown in figure. Determine the stiffness values  $K_{11}$ ,  $K_{12}$  and  $K_{22}$  of the global stiffness matrix. Also calculate the stresses in elements and reaction at support. Take  $P=1000\ N$ .

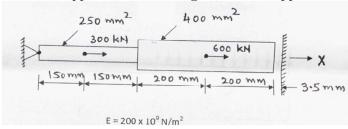


- Q.3 (a) Explain the following elements used in FEA stating their applications. Draw 07 their sketches showing position of nodes.
  - (i) Plate bending elements (ii) Curved shell elements (iii) 3 D solid elements.
  - **(b)** Determine the displacements at point 3 (Figure Shown below) using Finite Element Method. All members are made of same material and are of same cross section.



OR

- Q.3 (a) Explain the detail discretization process with respect to the following points.
  - (i) Types of element (ii) Size of elements (iii) Location of nodes
    - (iv) Numbering of element (v) Node numbering system.
  - (b) Consider the bar as shown in above Figure. Determine the nodal displacements, element stresses and support reactions using elimination approach.



- Q.4 (a) Write the Governing equation and boundary conditions used to completely define a rod extrusion problem. Also derive it we weak form.
  - **(b)** Derive the element stiffness matrix for plain truss in globle coordinate system.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Giving suitable example, explain Lagrange method for a three degree of freedom spring mass system. Get the required equations of motion.
  - (b) Differentiate the following
    - (i) Transient and Eigen value problems
      - (ii) Completeness and compatibility of elements
  - (ii) Completeness and compationity of elements
- Q.5 (a) Explain consistent mass matrix approach for dynamic analysis using finite 07 element with illustrative example.
  - (b) Explain the following terms with reference to a FEA software 07
    - (i) Preprocessing (ii) Solution (iii) Post Processing

OR

- Q.5 (a) Discuss the shape function for 4-node quadrilateral element and define isoparametric formulation.
  - **(b)** Explain the statement of Finite element method is an approximate method of

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